

# Weather

Local—Clear to partly cloudy, moderate temperature; light to moderate northerly winds.  
New Jersey—Fair and moderately cool.

# Daily Worker

PEOPLES CHAMPION OF LIBERTY, PROGRESS, PEACE AND PROSPERITY



2 STAR EDITION

Vol. XVIII, No. 225

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1941

Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at New York, N. Y., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

(8 Pages) Price 5 Cents

## DRIVE NAZIS BACK 10 MILES AT Leningrad, TAKE TOWN

Counter-Attacks Force Reinforced Nazi Units to Retreat

PLANES BOMB FOE

Nazis Claim New Gains Made Against Kiev and Crimea

MOSCOW, Sept. 18 (UP).—Soviet military dispatches said today that defenders of Leningrad, freshly reinforced with the city's best citizens and soldiers, in a series of successful counter-attacks had driven the Germans back nearly 10 miles and recaptured three villages.

"We are dealing blow after blow to the enemy, who is suffering bloody losses," a broadcast from the besieged city of 3,200,000 reported.

It said also that the Germans had brought up fresh crack divisions to try the might of the old

[The German Propaganda Office claimed today that Hitler's armies had won new successes in two directions—on the central front in the direction of Kiev, and on the southern front in the direction of the Crimea, the Black Sea peninsula just east of Odessa.

DNB claimed to have virtually "encircled" Kiev and "trapped" 300,000 Soviet troops in the Kiev neighborhood. It claimed to be engaged in a pincer drive towards the Crimea, which it said was already choked off at the narrow isthmus of Perekop which connects the Crimea with the mainland].

capital's defenses. The Red Army countered by pouring into the front line trenches and fortifications a new lot of warriors, both troops and civilian volunteers swelling the Soviet ranks.

### RETAKEN TOWN

The Soviet Information Bureau said the Red Army had retaken the town of "N" after 28 hours of stubborn fighting in which the Germans lost 600 officers and men, 12 guns and seven mine throwers. Forty-seven soldiers were captured, it said.

Other reports told of a Soviet success in an unidentified sector of the Leningrad front where a unit commanded by one Tikhonov pushed the enemy back 9.3 miles and inflicted heavy losses on them.

Tass, the official news agency, said that in the last few days the Red Army forces in the Leningrad area had undertaken a sequence of counter-thrusts at the enemy forces pressing in on the city. Nearly 600 Germans were killed or wounded in the attacks retaking three villages, while stores of guns and other war booty fell into the Red Army's hands.

### FLEET ACTIVE

The Baltic Fleet's air arm joined in the defense of Leningrad. It sent bombers over the enemy lines, the High Command reported in a war communiqué, where they destroyed 16 tanks, 21 cars, and one field battery.

In the last two days, the communiqué said, planes commanded by Colonel Merenkov have destroyed 67 German planes and 80 cars laden with war materials.

The Moscow radio announced the start of a drive to mobilize for military training all Soviet citizens between the ages of 16 and 50, men and women alike. The Soviet General Defense Council headed by Premier Joseph Stalin had decided on the move and issued an order implementing it.

"Everyone capable of carrying arms, men and women, must be trained to defend our fatherland," the radio said. "Anyone of us is liable to be called up at a moment's notice, and must be ready."

The war communiqué was prefaced with the standard assertion that "last night our troops fought the enemy along the entire front."

### AIR FORCE ACTIVE

It said the Red Air Fleet rained a telling series of blows on enemy troops and destroyed planes around on enemy airfields. Cited as an example was the work of a bomber unit under Captain Tokarev.

They attacked a German mechanized column at an unspecified point and destroyed 12 heavy tanks, seven armored cars, 25 motor trucks and killed or wounded by

(Continued on Page 1)

## Sikorsky Greet New Polish Army

World Democracies Must Give Soviets All Aid, He Says in Broadcast

LONDON, Sept. 18 (UP).—Gen. Wladislaw Sikorski, refugee Polish Premier, announced today that he will shortly go to the Soviet Union where a new Polish army is being formed on Soviet soil to fight the Germans.

Sikorski made his announcement in a broadcast to Poles in the Soviet Union.

Sikorski expressed confidence that the United States would be able to replace the losses caused to Soviet war industries by the German attack.

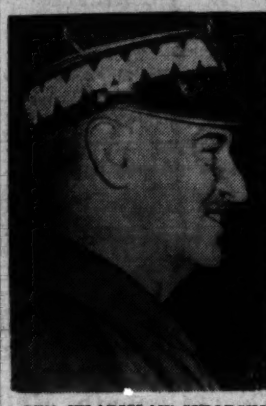
"The United States," he said, "will supply the Soviet army with airplanes, tanks, guns, rifles and ammunition."

"Today victory is more certain than at any previous time. The war is a conflict between two mutually exclusive worlds. The world which is opposed to freedom will disintegrate to dust but in the victorious world there will be no room for the author of the great crime, for Hitler Germany."

Sikorski said that winter would create new and unfavorable conditions for the Germans, conditions to which the Nazi army is unaccustomed.

"They are still throwing more and more new and less and less trained units into battle," he said. "There is nothing to indicate that they will achieve their object."

"We must reckon with the Spring



GEN. WLADISLAW SIKORSKI

of 1942. We shall see new German attempts and offensives. The great democracies must solidly resist these plans and afford Russia the most effective material aid possible."

## Legion Defeats Appeasement Check on FDR

Adopts National Unity Appeal; Stambaugh Elected Leader

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 18 (UP).—The 23rd American Legion convention today defeated a resolution demanding that President Roosevelt and Congress "keep the people promptly and fully informed of all the facts and grave issues confronting our nation."

Lynn Stambaugh, Fargo, N. D. attorney, was elected National Commander, after the closing session of the convention adopted a substitute proposal calling for unity as "we move forward to defend our nation and its liberties."

### UNITY RESOLUTION

The resolution adopted said: "Whereas, unity of purposes in the present peril to our nation can only be accomplished and the American way of life preserved by a full adherence to our constitution, embracing as it does freedom of discussion and the resultant informed Congressional action, now therefore, be it resolved:

"That as such procedures are adopted and discussion reached, the Legion stands ready to completely support them and assist in their interpretation to, and understanding by, all the people."

"This is to the end that there may be no disunity among us as we move forward to defend our nation and its liberties."

The convention adjourned without acting upon the question of aid to the Soviet Union, but the all-out support of the Roosevelt program

(Continued on Page 4)

## Marcantonio to Speak At Free Browder Rally

Rep. Vito Marcantonio, ALP, N. Y., and Dr. Max Yergan, executive director of the Council on African Affairs have joined the list of nationally prominent men and women who will address the Free Browder rally, Monday night, Sept. 22, at Madison Square Garden.

The announcement coming from the offices of the Citizens' Committee to Free Earl Browder, 1133 Broadway, sponsors of the rally, declared that the list of speakers including Warren K. Billings, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, Arturo Giovannitti, Dr. Max Yergan and Rep. Vito Marcantonio will be supplemented, within the next few days.

"The Browder Madison Square Garden rally will be an event

long remembered in New York and throughout the country," read the statement from the Citizens' Committee. "It will be a great demonstration for national unity and American justice. It will be a living symbol of how the American people are determined in their struggle against Hitlerism to have justice and fair play in our own country. Earl Browder will be freed! It should never be said that we condemn men to four years in prison on a technical charge of a passport violation."

The Citizens' Committee "urgently request all people who are anxious for reserved seats to immediately secure them from the various places designated by the Committee."

## Nazis to Shoot 11 Belgians

Norwegians Warned of Executions; 2 in Algiers Shot

BERLIN, Sept. 18 (UP).—Eleven Belgians have been sentenced to death by a German field court martial for espionage, printing of pamphlets against Germany and "assisting the enemy," the German language newspaper *Brüsseler Zeitung* said today.

At the same time the *Krakauer Zeitung* reported that a special court in Warsaw had sentenced to death a Pole accused of butchering 20 pigs and 15 calves and selling the meat at "black market" prices.

"The crime against the food supply is so serious that it can be avenged only by the death penalty," the court was quoted.

The field court martial which heard the 14-hour trial of the Belgians specified that there would be no appeal from the extreme penalties, the *Brüsseler Zeitung* said. It did not say whether the court's sentences had been carried out.

"These sentences show that courts of the German military forces will proceed with relentless severity if, in spite of all the warnings they get, the nationals of occupied territories assist the enemy against greater Germany," the newspaper said.

The official News Agency reported from Oslo that Joseph Terboven, Reichs Commissar for Norway, had decreed the death penalty for any disturbance of economic life or labor peace by means of strikes, lockouts, sabotage and inciting others to slow up production.

### TWO FREE FRENCHMEN EXECUTED IN ALGIER

VICHY, Sept. 18 (UP).—Official reports from Algiers said today that two Frenchmen were executed by a firing squad for alleged treason. They were convicted by a court martial on May 27.

### Earthquake Rock Peruvian City

GUZCO, Peru, Sept. 18 (UP).—Two strong earthquake shocks caused considerable damage here today, and created a panic among the population. No casualties were reported.

Historical churches built during the Spanish colonial days on the sites of Inca temples, including the Santo Domingo and the Bejen De La Compania churches, suffered severe damage.

Cuzco, the oldest city in Peru, is 200 m. northwest of Arequipa, and 11,380 feet above sea level. It was the former capital of the Incas.

## ROOSEVELT ASKS 6 BILLION FOR MORE LEND-LEASE AID

## 'All-Out' for Soviet Aid, British Delegation Says

Labor Leaders Here Cite Joint Anglo-Soviet Trade Union Council

By Adam Lapin (Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18.—Four British labor leaders chorused "all out" in unison at a press conference this afternoon when they were asked to state the attitude of the trade unions in England on assisting Soviet resistance to Hitlerism.

The "all out" was also picked up by the four industrialists who together with the union leaders are members of a joint management-labor delegation representing the British government which is here to study production and labor relations in American defense plants.

OPM Director William S. Knudsen and Associate Director Sidney Hillman were present at the delegation's press conference which was held in the OPM board room. The group is here at the invitation of OPM which has mapped a four-week tour of American industrial centers for the British representatives.

As an example of closer collaboration between British and Soviet Union trade unions, the delegation told of the decision of the recent British Trade Union Congress to form an Anglo-Soviet trade union council.

Soviet union leaders have been invited to attend the

first meeting of the joint council in England and subsequent meetings are to be held alternately in the Soviet Union and in England, members of the delegation said.

Will Lawther, president of the Mine Workers' Federation of Great Britain and spokesman for the labor members of the delegation, said that his union has sent 75,000 pounds (\$300,000) to the Soviet Union for medical supplies.

Lawther, who spoke with a strong North Country brogue, said that this aid was a token of "gratitude" for the 1,000,000 pounds sent by the Soviet Union to the British miners during the 1926 general strike.

J. S. Turner, a coal operator who was spokesman for the management group, said that the British people "don't think Hitler will succeed in beating Russia."

Asked why England had not opened up a second front, Turner declared that "everyone is interested in smashing Hitler as hard as we can" but added that military censorship made it impossible for him

(Continued on Page 6)

## 'No Compromise With Nazism'-Quill

Blasts 'Times' Story of 'Deal' With Lewis; Curran Also Makes Denial

Michael J. Quill, President of the Transport Workers Union yesterday denied flatly that he is involved in attempts to reach a "deal" on the issue of foreign relations, as alleged in a story of the New York Times, and declared that "there is no compromise" on the struggle against fascism.

Quill's denial was in a letter to the Times, made public by the union yesterday, in which the Times story featured on the front page of its Sept. 14 issue, is characterized as "an attempt to create a false and misleading picture of internal CIO relations."

The Times, relegating Quill's denial to a short item in an inside page, quoted only the last paragraph of the letter.

The Times story also mentioned Joseph Curran, head of the National Maritime Union as being involved in the alleged "negotiations."

Curran and his union, the National Maritime Union, were among the first in U. S. labor to declare full support of the policy of aid for Great Britain and the Soviet Union, and of the President's recent "shoot-first" order.

Quill's letter to the Times, in full, follows:

"An unsigned story which appeared on the front page of the Sunday, Sept. 14 issue of your newspaper reporting on an alleged 'deal' between certain officials of the CIO unions is, insofar as I know, entirely unsubstantiated by fact, and is, I suspect, an attempt to create a false and misleading picture of internal CIO relations."

"I have not participated in any 'deals' or 'negotiations' in respect to the shape of CIO policy on foreign relations at the forthcoming convention."

"I feel, as I have always felt, that there can be no compromise in the struggle of labor to destroy international fascism, and I believe that labor today is more strongly united than ever before in its determination to do so."

The unsigned Times story, referred to by Quill, appeared last Sunday and implied that Quill took part in alleged "negotiations" with John L. Lewis.

Quill's denial was issued by the Transport Workers Union last Monday, but did not appear until Wednesday, and then only in abbreviated form on an inside page of the Times. The full text of Quill's denial was not printed.



Michael J. Quill

a big step in the building of a firm National Front against Hitler and Hitlerism.

I hope that our entire Party will rally to the Call of the Daily Worker, and help make the Sept. 28 conference a landmark in the history of the Daily Worker, and of a nation united for victory over Hitler.

## Ford Workers Wire Greeting To the Allies

DETROIT, Sept. 18.—One hundred Ford workers, members of Local 600 of the United Auto Workers, CIO, today wired greetings of solidarity to the British, Soviet and Chinese trade unionists, through their Ambassadors in Washington.

"We Ford workers, from the Motor Building at the River Rouge plant, Dearborn, Mich., U. S. A., send you greetings of solidarity in your struggle against Hitlerism, and hope for your victory, which we here are also working for," the message said.

A week ago 50 General Motors workers in the Tarnstedt Division here also wired greetings through the Ambassadors to the British, Soviet and Chinese trade unionists fighting Hitlerism.

## 'Back Candidates Who Oppose Hitler,' Says Rubber Union

(Special to the Daily Worker) INDIANAPOLIS, Sept. 18.—Delegates at the Sixth Annual convention of the United Rubber Workers, today voted to support those candidates in coming elections who are "for labor's program and defeat of Hitlerism," and to oppose "all candidates who promote policies that appease Hitlerism."

Another resolution placed the union behind the government's foreign policy and the declarations of President Roosevelt and for "all-out aid to all peoples resisting this totalitarian threat to our way of life."

The stand on endorsement of candidates came after considerable discussion on a number of related resolutions. One resolution calling upon John L. Lewis, chairman of Labor's Non-Partisan League to call an LNPL convention and another calling for formation of a new political party, were rejected.

A number of delegates voiced dissatisfaction with Lewis' "dictatorial control" over the League and its policies.

The convention did adopt a resolution "favoring and a wholeheartedly supporting the CIO's legislative program," and the measures the CIO suggests to carry it out. The resolution also called for local autonomous political organization that would embrace wider scope than the CIO itself.

Other resolutions demanded preservation of the right to strike, and complete organization in the rubber boot and shoe industry.

(Continued on Page 4)

## Foster Urges Communists Aid Sept. 28 'Daily' Parley

By William Z. Foster

Every Communist Party member will join the other readers of the Daily Worker in welcoming the Call, issued by the publishers of the Daily and Sunday Worker, for a National Daily Worker Conference to be held in New York City on Sept. 28.

This national conference will take place at a time when Hitler's gutter propagandists in the United States are acting more brazenly in order to disarm our country in the face of Nazi aggression, and end our existence as a free and independent nation. Lindbergh's traitorous Des Moines speech is a clear example. Never was the voice of the Daily and Sunday Worker more needed than now.

We must bring to the National Daily Worker Conference a serious consideration of the ways and means whereby we can assist in entrenching the Daily and Sunday Worker more deeply among the basic industrial workers of our country, and to spread its circulation far and wide in the great trade union movement. If we succeed in this we will have taken

a big step in the building of a firm National Front against Hitler and Hitlerism.

I hope that our entire Party will rally to the Call of the Daily Worker, and help make the Sept. 28 conference a landmark in the history of the Daily Worker, and of a nation united for victory over Hitler.

## U.S.S.R. Could Be Granted Credit Under Terms

CITES MANY NEEDS

Seeks New Fund to Keep Supplies Flowing to Nazi Foes

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18 (UP).—President Roosevelt, anticipating at least two more years of war, asked Congress today for an additional \$5,983,000,000 to maintain a steady and expanded flow of lend-lease aid to nations resisting aggression.

He reported that \$6,280,000,000 of the original \$7,000,000,000 aid fund has been spent or earmarked, and asked for "speedy enactment" of the supplemental appropriation.

A recommendation that the new funds remain available until June 30, 1943, was taken to mean here that the President does not expect speedy termination of World War II. The lend-lease request was made by Mr. Roosevelt to House Speaker Sam Rayburn in a letter which was accompanied by a breakdown of the proposed expenditures prepared by Budget Director Harold D. Smith.

### DEFENSE NEEDS

This is how the new fund would be spent:

Ordnance and ordnance stores, supplies, spare parts, and materials, including armor and ammunition and components thereof, \$1,190,000,000. Estimate in first lend-lease bill, \$1,343,000,000.

Aircraft and aeronautical material, including engines, spare parts, and accessories, \$638,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$2,054,000,000.

Tanks, armored cars, automobiles, trucks and other automotive vehicles, spare parts and accessories, \$386,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$382,000,000.

Vessels, ships, boats and other watercraft and equipment, supplies, materials, spare parts and accessories, \$280,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$629,000,000.

Miscellaneous military and naval equipment, supplies and materials, \$136,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$360,000,000.

Facilities and equipment for the manufacture, production or operation of defense articles, and for otherwise carrying out the purposes of the Act of March 11, 1941, including the acquisition of land, and maintenance and operation of such facilities and equipment, \$375,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$752,000,000.

Agricultural, industrial and other commodities and articles, \$1,675,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$2,000,000,000.

For testing, inspecting, proving, repairing, outfitting, reconditioning or otherwise placing in good working order any defense articles for the government of the country whose defense the President deems vital to the defense of the United States, including services and expenses therewith, \$175,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$300,000,000.

For necessary services and expenses for carrying out the purposes of the Act of March 11, 1941, not specified or included in the foregoing, \$285,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$400,000,000.

Administrative expenses, \$10,000,000. First lend-lease bill, \$10,000,000.

### LETTER TO RAYBURN

The huge fund was proposed by the President in a one-paragraph letter to Rayburn. It said:

"I have transmitted to the Congress the second report of operations under the Lend-Lease Act. This report indicates the increasing amount of material aid we are rendering to the democracies. Of the \$7,900,000,000 appropriated six months ago, aid in the amount of \$6,280,000,000 is now moving through the successive stages of allocation, obligation, production and delivery. Additional funds are now needed in order that there be no interruption in the flow of aid to those countries whose defense is vital to our own. I am, therefore, transmitting a supplemental estimate of appropriations in the amount of \$5,983,000,000, the details of which are set forth in the accompanying letter from the Director of the Bureau of the Budget. I recommend its speedy enactment."

The President, under the new program, would retain a free hand over lend-lease activities. He would

(Continued on Page 4)



# British Labor's Stand Spurs Victory--Trud

Soviet Paper Sees Edinburgh Congress Mobilizing New Strength in Joint Struggle to Crush Common Foe

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, Sept. 18.—The historic 73rd Congress of the British Trade Unions "was a striking demonstration of the solidarity of the British working class with the Soviet people" in the struggle for victory over Hitlerism, declared Trud, Soviet trade union organ, in an article here today.

The Congress, Trud declared, revealed that the workers of Britain "acutely realize" the danger to their freedom and independence from Hitlerism.

"The close alliance," the article said, "of the British and Soviet peoples with the all-round collaboration of the United States and the Dominions and the united efforts of the workers of Britain and the Soviet Union will make possible the achievement of victory over the German marauders who have run amuck and forever to liberate mankind from the tyranny of the Hitlerite executioners."

The article follows in part. "In their important decisions the delegates to the Congress expressed the united will, feelings and sentiments of the broad masses of the working class of Britain to fight to the victorious end mankind's enemy—Hitlerism."

"The Congress revealed that the British working class acutely realizes this danger threatening the freedom and independence of their country; they understand the need for mobilizing all their forces for the rout and destruction of the fascist monster."

**MOBILIZING ALL BRITAIN**

"The prime condition for a successful struggle against the cursed enemy is the further mobilization of Britain's own forces. This was most vigorously exposed by speakers at the Congress when referring both to the major and minor problems of the country's defense."

"Questions of skilled labor power, of drawing women into industry, of ARP measures and many others evoked lively discussion indicating the scope and importance of the tasks which the British trade unions are taking upon themselves in time of war."

"At the same time the Edinburgh Congress was a striking demonstration of the solidarity of the British working class with the Soviet people, with the Soviet workers waging a heroic struggle against fascist Germany. The alliance of the two great powers, Britain and the USSR, supporting themselves on the aid of the mighty overseas Republic is a guarantee of victory over German fascism."

**WARN AGAINST LET UP**

"This thought passed like a red thread through all the speeches of the orators. The Edinburgh Trade Union Congress met this year under somewhat different circumstances than last year's British T.U.C. In this past year Britain has accomplished a great deal in strengthening the country's defense. Its material resources and moral strength in resisting the enemy has grown considerably. While paying tribute to what has been accomplished, the Congress however, both in official reports as well as in the speeches of individual speakers emphatically warned against the harm and danger that self-assurance and complacency can lead to. The difficulties in smashing the enemy are still great. The enemy is still sufficiently strong and cunning. The difficulties ahead can be surmounted only with the aid of steady mobilization of all forces at the front and in the rear and also by rendering the most energetic and tireless assistance to their ally—the USSR who is today bearing the full impact of the blow of the fascist hordes."

"Proceeding from the unanimous desire to render every possible assistance to the Soviet Union, assistance which arises wholly from Britain's deep interest in wiping out the common cursed enemy, the Congress wholeheartedly supported the proposal of the General Council to establish an Anglo-Russian Trade Union Committee."

"The close alliance of the British and Soviet peoples with the all-round collaboration of the United States and the Dominions and the united efforts of the workers of Britain and the Soviet Union will make possible the achievement of victory over the German marauders who have run amuck and forever to liberate mankind from the tyranny of the Hitlerite executioners."

"The movement of solidarity between the two countries is spreading and growing daily in the interests of destruction of the common enemy—Hitlerism."

## U. S. Takes Over Idle Estonian Ship

CHARLOTTE AMALIE, St. Thomas, Virgin Islands, Sept. 18 (UP).—The Maritime Commission acting under the provisions of the Ship Requisition Act has taken possession of the 3,025-ton immobilized Estonian steamer Haret, it was reported today.

## Slovakia Levies Heavy Tax on Jews

BERLIN, Sept. 18 (UP).—Reports from Slovakia today said that a 20 per cent levy had been imposed on Jewish property there and that a 40 per cent levy had been imposed on Jewish bank deposits.

## Drive Nazis Back at Leningrad, Take Town

Counter-Attacks Force Reinforced Nazi Units to Retreat

(Continued from Page 1)

machine-gun strafing more than 200 officers and men.

In the region of Dniepropetrovsk, industrial area at the great bend of the lower Dnieper River, the communists said, Soviet planes blew up a German munitions train, several oil trucks, five cars and a number of guns. It said they killed "a company" of Germans.

Another air unit attacked trains and motorized columns in the area of Kholodn, destroying many coaches.

In the last two days, the High Command said, bombers of the Black Sea Fleet destroyed in the Odessa area a field battery, 60 tanks, some cars and shot down two enemy fighters.

Guerrillas were reported most active in the enemy rear in the Smolensk area, killing 171 Germans and destroying three tanks and other vehicles, guns and mortars.

**CLOSE IN ON SMOLENSK**

Marshal Semyon Timoshenko's army of the Central Front was reported closing in steadily on Smolensk, the ruined city 230 miles west of Moscow.

Authoritative reports indicated that Kiev, capital of the Ukraine was the objective of a pincer maneuver in which the Germans apparently sought domination of the eastern bank of the Dnieper between Chernigov and Kremenchuk.

A Red Army advance in the Bryansk area appeared to have checked a German thrust from Gomel. A communiqué said that since the Germans tried to reach Bryansk on Sept. 3 they had lost more than 20,000 men, 500 tanks, 70 armored cars, 1,335 trucks and 196 planes.

**SOVIETS SINK FINNISH WARSHIP**

STOCKHOLM, Sept. 18 (UP).—Dispatches from Helsinki today quoted a "reliable source" that 250 Finns were killed when the 3,900-ton coastal defense ship Ilmarinen was sunk by Soviet naval units.

Unconfirmed reports said the ship was sunk during a joint land and sea action by the Finns against the Hangö Peninsula, Soviet naval base site on the southwest coast of Finland. Soviet motor torpedo boats took up the challenge, it was said, and sent down the Ilmarinen with a loss of all but 80 of her crew of 330.

## Polish Anti-Nazi Rally to Be Held Here Tonight

"Help the Polish Army While Helping to Smash Hitler," is the slogan of the mass meeting tonight called by leading American citizens of Polish descent in the Polish National Hall, 261 Diggs Ave., Brooklyn.

Proceeds will go to the United Service Organizations (USO) and the Polish army now training in Canada for services with the Soviet Red Army.

Among speakers listed are Arthur Garfield Hays; Assemblyman John Smolenski, noted Polish civil leader; J. A. Glowacki, columnist for C2AS, Brooklyn Polish newspaper; Local 12,129, United Mine Workers of America, CIO; Catherine Glusack will be chairman.

**Fire Routs 35 Families**

Fire in the elevator shaft of an eight-story apartment house at 336 W. 145th St., yesterday drove 35 Negro families to the street over fire escapes.



Everybody pitches in: Learning that a farmer needed help to gather the grain in fields near their station, members of England's Women's Auxiliary Air Force volunteered their services and went to work as shown above.

## Nazi, French Targets Hit In RAF Raid

British Bomb Sicily and Libya; Repulse African Attack

LONDON, Sept. 18 (UP).—A powerful force of British bombers blasted objectives in occupied France today after Royal Air Force night raiders reportedly had set fire to targets in the German industrial center of Karlsruhe.

Watchers on the southeast English coast saw the bombers and a big fighter escort race across the channel and anti-aircraft fire was heard from the direction of Calais, followed by bomb explosions farther inland.

A heavy burst of cannon fire was heard over a southeast town, after which a Spitfire fighter emerged from the haze in a "victory roll," usually a sign that an enemy plane has been destroyed.

Karlsruhe was attacked for the second successive night and bomb bursts were seen in the target area, the Air Ministry said. One bomber was reported missing.

The Air Ministry said coastal command planes bombed the docks at St. Nazaire in occupied France last night and a supply vessel off the Norwegian coast yesterday.

Twelve Messerschmitts were shot down in yesterday's RAF sweeps over northern France, the Ministry claimed.

**ROME REPORTS RAF RAIDS ON SICILY, LIBYA**

ROME, Sept. 18 (UP).—British planes bombed the Sicilian town of Licata last night, wounding 10 persons but causing no "noticeable" damage, the Italian High Command said today.

Also acknowledged were Royal Air Force attacks on the Libyan ports of Tripoli and Benghazi, where there were some victims and limited damage.

**BRITISH CAPTURE 10 NAZI TANKS IN AFRICA BATTLE**

CAIRO, Sept. 18 (UP).—British and South African mechanized forces captured 10 German tanks in engagements with Axis columns at the Egyptian-Libyan frontier, a British communiqué claimed today.

The engagements occurred Sunday when Axis troops penetrated 35 miles into Egypt before being pushed back to the border.

Patrol activities were reported continuing at the frontier and around the besieged fortress of Tobruk.

## British Seek To Bar Axis Ships from Dardanelles

Reminder to Turkey on Bulgarian Warship Passage Reported

(Continued from Page 1)

Italy to pass through the straits.

Bulgaria was reported yesterday to have asked formally for permission for eight Bulgarian destroyers, a submarine, three E-boats and a torpedo boat to enter the Black Sea through the Dardanelles.

Jane's "Fighting Ships" lists neither destroyers nor submarines for Bulgaria.

The Turkish Cabinet met for two hours today under the chairmanship of President Ismet Inonu. Prime Minister Refik Saydam attended.

The government has asked Parliament for an additional 80,000,000 Turkish pounds for defense.

## Bodies of 22 Whales Beached Off Ecuador

QUAYAQUIL, Ecuador, Sept. 18 (UP).—The bodies of 22 large whales have been cast on the beach at a place near Malambra near Ancon, a dispatch said today. It was believed that the whales were killed by a submarine seismic disturbance.

# Battle of Yartsevo: Nazi Defeat Described

First German Retreat of Entire War Told by Soviet Lt. Gen. Rokossovsky; Nazis Lost 10,000 Men

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, Sept. 18.—The impetuous yet carefully planned local offensive of Red Army troops on the Yartsevo sector of the Central Front, which resulted in recapturing considerable territory from the Germans and in inflicting heavy losses on their army, is eloquently described by Lieutenant-General Rokossovsky in today's Pravda.

The action, which had the immediate purpose of relieving pressure on Yelina and thus diverting part of the Nazi

army designed to attack in the direction of Moscow, was carried out by eight days of almost continuous fighting, often against an enemy who, through hurried reinforcements, was numerically superior.

Nevertheless, the Red Army troops won handsily, and the German casualties numbered not less than 10,000 killed and wounded.

Lieutenant-General Rokossovsky's article reads in part: "Over six weeks ago the Seventh German Tank Division, reinforced by infantry and motorized units, flanking Smolensk—which for a considerable time thereafter was still in our hands—succeeded, by carrying out an unexpected maneuver, in coming out to the city of Yartsevo and taking up an advantageous position there."

"The fascists aimed at developing an offensive via Yartsevo to reach Moscow by the shortest route along the highway. By stubborn resistance, the Soviet units, which were numerically small in this district, succeeded in halting the fascist offensive."

"Time and again the vast German tank and infantry forces launched attacks which were all repelled. Having lost a great number of tanks and considerable manpower near Yartsevo, the command of the German formation was compelled to go over to the defensive."

**NAZIS' SECOND ATTACK**

By the end of July, the Seventh Tank Division and a number of enemy infantry and motorized units were reinforced by men and technique. But the Soviet units were also strengthened and reinforced by that time. The Germans' second attack lasted throughout the first half of August.

"Launching a number of strong counter-attacks, the Soviet units not only frustrated the German offensive but completely smashed the tank division, drove the enemy from the city of Yartsevo and emerged all along the line on the eastern bank of the Vop River. The remnants of their Seventh Tank Division were withdrawn by the Germans for regrouping."

"New units were hastily thrown on the front but there could no longer be a question of an offensive on Moscow with such forces. Subsequently a new plan was maturing—to flank Yartsevo and find a weak spot for a break through to Moscow."

"Vast masses of troops were put into motion to flank Soviet units in the district of Yelina. Bringing out the 161st and 28th infantry divisions with a great number of tanks, artillery and mine-throwers, the Germans set themselves this task: reliably to cover the direction towards Smolensk and ensure the concentration of the main forces of the German formation in the district of Yelina. With this

While there is no news from either side on the progress of the German thrusts into the Ukraine, it seems quite plain that this sector has now become the most important on the whole front.

There are seemingly two distinct German operations under way: one is an attempt to close a pair of pincers around Kiev with two arms growing out of Chernigov and out of the large bridgehead of Kremenchuk; these pincers might have as their object the railroad town of Romny on the Sula river. This operation is aimed at isolating Kiev.

The operation on the extreme southern wing seems so far to be a "one-arm" affair aimed at isolating the Crimean Peninsula, cutting the Sebastopol-Kharkov railroad and forming a pincer-arm which later on might join the one formed of the troops executing the Romny operation. This eventual pair of pincers would be aimed at the Dombas.

This, of course, is but a tentative pattern of what the Germans would like to do and in no way corresponds to the actual situation at this moment.

On the Central Front Marshal Timoshenko's armies, and among them the one commanded by Lieutenant-General Rokossovsky, have won a local victory at Yartsevo, some 30 miles northeast of Smolensk. Combined with the capture of Elnya a few days ago, this success enables Timoshenko's troops to isolate the German group at Smolensk by gradually narrowing the Rudnia-Yartsevo and Kroenoye-Elnya corridor. This corridor is only about 30 miles wide now and is obviously under long-range field artillery fire. Thus the Elnya maneuver might be repeated here.

On the Leningrad front the Germans do not seem to have advanced in the last 24 hours. The Red Army troops have recaptured "village P" at the junction of two highways leading to Leningrad. This village might be the important point of Pulkovo, situated on a low hill commanding the flatlands in that sector.

There is no news from the Arctic front. Even the Finns do not make any claims.

The Soviet government has decreed the calling up of all men between the ages of 16 and 50 for military training. The number of men in those age brackets is about 40 million.

There is really nothing of importance to report from the other world fronts.

## How Red Navy Routed Nazis at Oesel Told

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, Sept. 18.—The story of a twice-repeated desperate effort on the part of the Nazis to capture the Soviet island base of Oesel, just off the coast of Estonia, and how the effort met inglorious failure, is told today in the Soviet press.

As already reported, on Sept. 13, German troops tried to land on Oesel Island. The landing party, composed of six transports, each carrying two and a half thousand German soldiers, were escorted by eight destroyers and 11 torpedo boats. This attempt of the Germans was vigorously repulsed by the Baltic Fleet.

Opening intensive fire, the Soviet coastal artillery sank the enemy destroyers and transports. The naval aircraft assaulted and bombed enemy ships heading for the coast and also covered the operations of Soviet artillery. The intrepid sailors of the Baltic Fleet, launching torpedo attacks and opening artillery fire, inflicted heavy losses on the enemy.

The fighting which started at daybreak lasted approximately four hours. Four out of the six German transports, one destroyer, 10 torpedo boats and many small craft were destroyed. Also an enemy plane was brought down.

On Sept. 14, the enemy again attempted to land troops on Oesel and Moon Islands. A large number of transports and small craft, along with the air force were concentrated beforehand in adjacent ports. This time it was not a classical naval landing. The Germans had practically no big transports. For

the most part, the enemy tried to ford the water line separating Moon and Oesel Islands, from the shore of the Riga coast on cutters, barges, schooners and other small transports.

With the support of field artillery from the opposite shore, and their air force, which incessantly bombed the Soviet units and ships, these transports tried to land troops and entrench themselves on the islands. They also attempted to land parachute troops. New troop landings met with the powerful fire of the Soviet coastal and field artillery. The Soviet naval air force strafed the enemy ships at the approaches to the islands. For two days the fighting continued without interruption. Under cover of darkness part of the German soldiers managed to reach the shore.

As the result of two days stubborn fighting, the overwhelming part of the attacking air and naval troops were destroyed on shore and water. One destroyer, one large transport and more than 80 small transports were sunk. Remnants of the landing party were hurled back into the sea.

The sailors of the Baltic fleet wiped out several thousand fascist soldiers and officers, and sank a large quantity of armaments and ammunition.

In one month the guerrilla fighters destroyed 21 carriages, and three locomotives, 16 motor lorries, cut the telephone communications on the Aluksna-Vetshubena line and annihilated over 120 Nazi officers and soldiers. Many members of this detachment are armed with automatics captured from the fascists.

Another detachment, made up of workers of the Yelga factories recently blew up a train bearing provisions to Germany. On Sept. 8 the detachment attacked a large motor column carrying foodstuffs and destroyed 16 lorries and seven motorcycles.

The Nazis set up "local administrative bodies," consisting of bandit and kulak elements and criminals on captured Soviet territory. In the Gantsevich district, Pinsk region, the "local administrative" is headed by the notorious bandit Pushkar-Pukhalaki,

active in the vicinity of the town of Aluksna has totally paralyzed traffic on the narrow gauge railway.

who perpetrated the murder of workers in 1920. Acting on German orders he organized a gang of criminals to terrorize the local population. In the town of Kozhan the Germans appointed as Mayor, Olesic, who repeatedly was tried for theft and hoodlunism. The chief of police in the village of Smogotitsa, David-Gorodok district, Pinsk region is the professional thief and murderer, Lewkowski.

The Nazis have placed the fate of the population of the captured districts into the hands of these out-and-out bandits and avowed criminals who work under the Gestapo supervision.

The Nazi monsters display unparalleled savagery in the treatment of the peaceful population in the captured districts of the Soviet Ukraine. In the village of Tomakovka, Dniepropetrovsk region, the Germans ordered the local population to build a bridge across the river, compelling the peasants to carry heavy logs and stones. Many women and old

men fell, unable to perform this difficult work. They were beaten by whips and bayoneted.

An aged collective farmer, Gu-benko, who tried to defend his wife when she fell under the weight of a log was bayoneted by a German non-commissioned officer. In the village of Yekaterinovka, Pervomaisk district in the Odessa region, the Germans broke into the home of the chairman of the rural cooperative and forcibly carried off his daughters.

After violating them the Germans brutally put the girls to death.

Near Pervomaisk, German officers stopped two carts bearing refugees. The fascists robbed the refugees of all their belongings, and after monstrous torture of their victims, shot all: An old man, old woman, a boy, two young women and an infant.

The pogrom in the town of Pervomaisk lasted several days. The fascist soldiers broke into homes, looted property and killed defenseless inhabitants.

# Guerrillas War on Nazis in Latvia

(By Wireless to Inter-Continental News)

MOSCOW, Sept. 18.—Following is the morning communiqué of the Soviet Information Bureau for Sept. 17.

During the night following Sept. 16 our troops fought the enemy all along the front.

In fierce fighting on one sector of the western direction, Soviet units destroyed and captured 60 enemy tanks, 24 guns, 51 machine guns, 13 mine-throwers, 310 rifles, 40 cases with shells and considerable quantities of other supplies.

At another sector of the front, Soviet artillerymen, in the course of one day destroyed and aliened 46 fascist machine gun emplacements, 10 mine-throwers and 15 artillery batteries, 17 blindages with German infantry and blew up five munition dumps.

Numerous guerrilla detachments, manifesting intrepid activities on the German occupied territory of Latvia. One detachment under K. shop foreman of a Riga factory,

active in the vicinity of the town of Aluksna has totally paralyzed traffic on the narrow gauge railway.

In one month the guerrilla fighters destroyed 21 carriages, and three locomotives, 16 motor lorries, cut the telephone communications on the Aluksna-Vetshubena line and annihilated over 120 Nazi officers and soldiers. Many members of this detachment are armed with automatics captured from the fascists.

Another detachment, made up of workers of the Yelga factories recently blew up a train bearing provisions to Germany. On Sept. 8 the detachment attacked a large motor column carrying foodstuffs and destroyed 16 lorries and seven motorcycles.

The Nazis set up "local administrative bodies," consisting of bandit and kulak elements and criminals on captured Soviet territory. In the Gantsevich district, Pinsk region, the "local administrative" is headed by the notorious bandit Pushkar-Pukhalaki,

active in the vicinity of the town of Aluksna has totally paralyzed traffic on the narrow gauge railway.

In one month the guerrilla fighters destroyed 21 carriages, and three locomotives, 16 motor lorries, cut the telephone communications on the Aluksna-Vetshubena line and annihilated over 120 Nazi officers and soldiers. Many members of this detachment are armed with automatics captured from the fascists.

Another detachment, made up of workers of the Yelga factories recently blew up a train bearing provisions to Germany. On Sept. 8 the detachment attacked a large motor column carrying foodstuffs and destroyed 16 lorries and seven motorcycles.

The Nazis set up "local administrative bodies," consisting of bandit and kulak elements and criminals on captured Soviet territory. In the Gantsevich district, Pinsk region, the "local administrative" is headed by the notorious bandit Pushkar-Pukhalaki,

active in the vicinity of the town of Aluksna has totally paralyzed traffic on the narrow gauge railway.

In one month the guerrilla fighters destroyed 21 carriages, and three locomotives, 16 motor lorries, cut the telephone communications on the Aluksna-Vetshubena line and annihilated over 120 Nazi officers and soldiers. Many members of this detachment are armed with automatics captured from the fascists.

Another detachment, made up of workers of the Yelga factories recently blew up a train bearing provisions to Germany. On Sept. 8 the detachment attacked a large motor column carrying foodstuffs and destroyed 16 lorries and seven motorcycles.

The Nazis set up "local administrative bodies," consisting of bandit and kulak elements and criminals on captured Soviet territory. In the Gantsevich district, Pinsk region, the "local administrative" is headed by the notorious bandit Pushkar-Pukhalaki,



## Metropolitan Insurance Workers Demonstrate

More Than 400 Rally; Union Demands Pact Negotiations

More than 400 employees of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. yesterday held a demonstration in front of Waldorf Astoria Hotel, where company officials were holding a meeting, and called upon Frederick H. Ecker, chairman of the company's board, to practice his professed support of national unity for defense.

Reminding the company that the union, Industrial Insurance Agents, Local 30, CIO, has been chosen as collective bargaining agent of the company's employees, the demonstrators called upon Ecker to make a contribution to national unity by practicing "unity within the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co." based on "equal and harmonious relations between management and employees."

A leaflet of the union handed to the public, quoted Ecker's statement favoring national unity for the right of "free men to live under laws of their own making and under leaders of their own choosing."

"We agree with Mr. Ecker 100 per cent," the union declared. Metropolitan has still not replied to the union's letter asking for collective bargaining in behalf of 2,000 employees.

## Zysman Links 'Mock' Trial to Fascist Plots

Dale Zysman, suspended public school teacher, whose "mock trial" was held before the Board of Education on Wednesday, yesterday charged that "powerful fascist forces in this city and nation... planned to use the occasion of my trial as a medium through which to spread confusion and dissension among the teaching body, disunite the schools on a secondary issue and thereby prevent common efforts by teachers in defense of our democracy."

Zysman, vice-president of the Teachers Union, Local 5, and Congressman Vito Marcantonio, his attorney, had refused to participate in the trial proceedings before the Board on Wednesday on the grounds that the hearing was "grossly unfair." They both walked out during the proceedings.

In a letter to James Marshall, president of the Board of Education, Zysman pointed out that the trial committee, after stalling all summer, rushed the hearing so as to make a proper defense impossible.

"We interpreted that as a deliberate attempt on the part of the Christian Front influences and the Corporation Counsel to force us to trial under conditions where we could not plan our defense, arrange for the appearance of witnesses, and generally make a mockery of justice," Zysman declared.

The vice-president pointed out that the Board of Superintendents reporting on his activities last year had not found him engaged in subversive activities. The Board of Education had charged him with being uncooperative with the Rapoport Committee even though that notorious body had refused to allow him to take the stand.

## Appeal for Funds Now to Reverse Reginald Thomas Frameup Decision

By Angelo Herndon  
Behind steel bars at Sing Sing prison, temporarily part of an army of shadows with no "legal" identity but a number on a gray uniform, is a young Negro as innocent of any crime as you who are reading this.

According to the prison records, and according to the judge who sentenced him to four to ten years in the state penitentiary he is guilty of the crime of "felonious assault in the second degree."

The only reason why Reginald Thomas is in Sing Sing today is because he is a Negro.

THE FACTS  
The facts in his case are tragically simple. Five years ago, on the night of July 12, 1936, to be exact, a white policeman was stabbed on a street corner in Harlem. The crime occurred at a time when feeling was running high among the Negro people over events in Rhin-



**Hot Corner in Louisiana Maneuvers:** The first Armored Division, one of the units participating in the large-scale war games between the Second and Third Armies, demonstrated how the newest arm of the service would capture a town held by the enemy when thirteen tanks supported by attack planes, blazed a crossroads position in Castor defended by a company of infantry and eight anti-tank guns. The picture on the left shows artilleerists at the intersection as they fired a 75-millimeter gun at the advancing battlewagons. At the right: Thirty-ton medium tanks taking the position. The camouflaged field piece has been abandoned and the gunners have fled.

## O'Dwyer Mum On Aid, But 'Backs' FDR 2,000 at Rally Here Denounce Lindbergh

Chaim Zhitlowsky, Other Notables Address Jewish People's Rally

Blasted out of a long and discreet silence on foreign affairs by the rebuke handed appeasement candidates in the primaries Tuesday, Democratic mayoralty nominee William F. O'Dwyer last night announced verbal support for President Roosevelt's policies, but, in keeping with his appeaser backing, failed to mention aid to Britain and the Soviet Union.

O'Dwyer, launched on his campaign by the city's most militant appeasement newspaper, the Hearst Journal-American, said he backed "the policy of the President and Congress in giving aid to those countries which are resisting Nazi aggression." He avoided specific mention of Great Britain or the Soviet Union, however.

O'Dwyer's speech was broadcast over the radio stations WOR, WMCA and WENR. He was introduced by his honorary campaign manager, former Supreme Court Justice Mitchell May. May won considerable disapproval in labor circles in 1938 when he issued an injunction against the striking Newspaper Guild members on the Long Island Press.

WORRIED BY BACKING  
Obviously disturbed at the mounting reports that pro-Nazi America First, Christian Front and various other fascist and anti-Semitic groups were his basis of support, O'Dwyer pleaded that he not only backed Roosevelt's policies but was opposed to anti-Semitism and to Jew-baiting organizations. He did not specifically mention America First, Charles Lindbergh, the Christian Front or any other group.

The Democratic nominee, however, coupled his words of support of Roosevelt with considerable rebuffing, indicating in this respect that he would campaign along the lines of Jeremiah T. Mahoney, unsuccessful Tammany nominee in 1937. Despite the known anti-fascist position of the Communist Party, he lumped Communism with fascism.

His support of the President's policies were given in a careful sentence in which he avoided reference to the military destruction of Hitlerism.

"I believe with President Roosevelt that the most effective answer to Hitler's method of total attack is total defense. I endorse the policy of the President in defending our sovereignty and democracy and the

policy of the President and Congress in giving aid to those countries which are resisting Nazi aggression."

His chief campaign issue, he promised, would be an attack on some of Mayor LaGuardia's appointees as "a menace" who "should be promptly and peremptorily separated from the public service."

"There will be no room in my administration for a Gerson or a Kern or any of their fellow-travelers."

The latter reference were to S. W. Gerson, a Daily Worker reporter formerly in the city service, and Paul J. Kern, now president of the Municipal Civil Service Commission.

Reginald Thomas, at that time 29 years old, a tall, broad-shouldered young man, 5 feet 11 inches tall, was walking along the street with a friend. The friend was short and slight. They were stopped by the police who decided to arrest the shorter man as a suspect and took Thomas along.

Thomas was then taken to Stryker-Ham Hospital where Dolan lay hovering between life and death. A police officer entered the room first and then Thomas was led in by two others. Dolan was asked "Is this the man?"

He nodded his head.

He was charged with the crime but it was not until a year and a half later that he was indicted. Dolan was a very sick man. He might die—and the District Attorney's office might then change the charge to murder.

Not until the end of June, 1941, did the district attorney's office get around to trying the Thomas case.

For more than three weeks an all-white jury sat and listened to the case of Reginald Thomas. With the exception of the vigorous fight put up by defense attorney Samuel A. Neuberger, they heard a practically one-sided case. Five years had passed. Many of the original eyewitnesses could no longer be found. The defense did have one eye wit-

ness. A Negro woman named Mrs. Louise Williams, who had lived on the first floor directly over the scene of the crime and who had from her window seen everything that had happened.

She never got a chance to tell her story. She died in the court room about 5 minutes after she took the stand before she had the opportunity to give any of her testimony.

The jury listened and then took almost eight hours to reach its verdict. When it came back into the court room after midnight of July 22, the answer was "guilty—of second degree assault."

The next day one of the jurors, All Allison, wrote a letter to Judge Preschl who had presided at the trial. He came in to see the judge about what he had written. He said, he never had and did not now believe Thomas guilty. He had held out for seven and a half hours, but out of a mistaken notion of democracy, had agreed to vote with the rest though he was not convinced on the evidence of the man's guilt.

During the trial, friends of Reginald Thomas in Harlem, quickly set up a Thomas Defense Committee. With the cooperation of the I.L.D. which supplied the legal de-

fense it managed to secure enough money to pay the expenses of the trial. But the task of securing \$10,000 bail proved a difficult one.

The Thomas Defense Committee is confident that bail will be raised in a very short time and that Reginald Thomas will be a free man pending the outcome of the appeal.

But the appeal is not assured. Within eight days time (by Sept. 30) it must be filed. This means the printing of the whole record of the three and a half week trial. The appeal and the fight to free an innocent man will cost more than \$1,500.

Unless the greater part of that sum is raised within the few days left the Thomas case is lost.

I know that the people who love liberty and justice are always ready and willing to do everything they can to fight a frame-up like the Thomas case. I know how people in every part of the country helped the I.L.D. do what seemed to be the impossible in my own case.

The Thomas Defense Committee is located at 1 W. 123rd St. Whatever you can send or bring there, no matter how little, will be gratefully received and will go a long way to right one of the greatest wrongs committed in a New York City Court—and there have been many.

## Feature Specialized Training In Program of 44th Division

Education in Motorization Stressed; Enlisted Men Being Advanced

By Harry Raymond  
(Daily Worker Staff Correspondent)

FORT DIX, N. J., Sept. 18.—Featuring the program of modernizing military training here is the emphasis being placed on specialized education for both officers and men.

The once popular fallacy that a khaki uniform, a rifle and instructions in "squads East" and "squads West" made a soldier out of a man is gone with the Model T Ford. An examination of the educational program of the 44th Division shows that more enlisted men are receiving advanced study in the army than ever before in its history.

Unofficial records show that since their induction into the army a year ago 600 enlisted men have been given advanced specialized courses of study in schools outside of the division. Three hundred officers were sent away from the post for advanced instruction.

In addition, hundreds of soldiers are studying at the radio, intelligence, cooking and other schools within the division.

Especially significant is the stress being placed by the command here on special training of men in motor factories. The new modern army depends chiefly on the motorized vehicle to speed up transportation and maneuver, and to be properly efficient it must have men of the highest skill to operate, maintain and repair the gasoline wagons.

In line with this development the 44th has sent soldiers to study in the factory of the Harley Davidson Motorcycle Co., Milwaukee, and the Firestone Tire and Rubber Co., Akron.

The motor transport school, Miller Field, Staten Island, claimed most of the soldier-student specialists. Nearly 400 men of the division studied at Staten Island during the year.

Another group went for special work, both academic and practical, to the Fort Sill artillery school. Groups were detached to the Fort Benning infantry school, the Belvoir engineering school, the Holabird quartermaster school and the mechanics school in Baltimore.

Stressing the importance of mechanical training, the division command sent a special group of enlisted men to the David Ranken Mechanical Trades School, St. Louis.

Probably the greatest reward for special study came to 45 enlisted men who were given officer's commissions during the year through extra work necessary to complete the army extension courses.

Forty-four other enlisted men have been recently chosen for officer training schools. Thirty-nine have already left for the schools. Five more will leave their companies to take the officer's training course on Saturday.

Special attention is being paid by the division command to the training of both officers and men for the medical corps. Men of the 119th medical regiment are studying in the army medical center at Washington, the Pitsman General Hospital, Denver and Carlisle Barracks, Pa.

The medical men are continuing studies in the field in which they have received special ratings—surgery, dentistry and pharmacy.

Every soldier at Fort Dix is required to do a certain amount of study. He is required to familiarize himself with the basic field manuals dealing with his special branch of service.

But specialized technical educa-

tion is becoming more prevalent in the service.

"Education and specialized instruction has become the keynote in this country's new streamlined army," said one high officer discussing the training problems.

"Pop" Taylor, Aged Negro Unionist, Dies

Gustav (Pop) Taylor, one of the oldest Negro trade unionists of New York, who died Wednesday, will be accorded a mass funeral this morning by his union, Local 272, Garage Workers, an affiliate of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters, AFL.

Taylor, who was past 70, was one of the most popular of the union's 4,500 members, the bulk of whom are white.

Services will begin 9:30 A. M. at Bally Funeral Parlor, 445 Lenox Ave. A mass procession of the union's members will then follow the body to a nearby church.

Slipper Workers Win Pay Rise

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

The New York Shoe Workers Joint Council, CIO, scored a ten per cent wage increase for 1,400 slipper workers in negotiations with manufacturers covering 40 plants of association and independent firms.

## SPECIAL SALE

NATIONALLY FAMOUS MAKES SUITS • TOPCOATS • OVERCOATS

We're keeping faith with our customers. Here's a genuine sale despite rising prices—our annual 20% sale—no odds and ends—every garment from regular stock—all made by nationally famous manufacturers to sell from \$30 to \$45. Our low price of \$24.97 is still marked on every tag. Come in, deduct the extra 20% bonus and pocket the savings. Take our tip and hurry down. Now is the time to BUY and SAVE.

Thousands of hand-picked clothing in new shades, patterns and models, many tailored from imported fabrics that cannot be obtained again.

20% OFF

FOR LIMITED TIME NOW

\$19.98

COMPLETE RANGE OF SIZES

FABRICS: English Cheviots, Imported Donegals, Shetlands, hand woven, homespun Harris Tweed Topcoats. Imported Galahiel Homespun, Camel's Hair, Fine Worsteds and Serges. MODELS: Conservatives, 2- and 3-button Drapes, Raglan, Box and Polo Coats, Chesterfields, Single and Double Breasted.

ENTIRE PRICE RANGE—20% OFF

TED BROOKS CLOTHING CO.

91 FIFTH AVE., Bet. 16th & 17th Sts. (street floor) N.Y.

OPEN TO 9 P. M.

THE NATION'S LEADING VALUES

Jarman \$5 TO \$7.85 Most Styles

SHOES FOR MEN

Comfort and Good Looks Get Together

—In our Jarman "Million-Aire" Shoe, with special cushion innersole from heel to toe—cushions every step—makes a hard day easy! Smartness, too, in these newest Jarman Shoe Styles!

Now Available at

THE JARMAN SHOE STORE

OUR ONLY STORE

171 FIFTH AVE., AT 10TH ST.—PLAZA BLDG., N. Y. C.

ALONGSIDE 4-8932 • ARTHUR GELBART, MGR.

SHOPPING GUIDE

Please mention the Daily Worker when patronizing advertisers

Army and Navy

RENTS of Every Description. Coal, stove, all camping and hiking equipment in stock. Get our prices first. GR. 4-8973. Hudson, 165 Third Avenue.

Beauty Parlors

GOLDSTEIN'S, 221 E. 14th St. GR. 8-8989. Permanent waves \$3 and \$5. 30c per hair. 2 Hours \$1.

Carpet Cleaners

YOUR 9x12 DOMESTIC RUG CLEANING DEMOTED \$2.75 INSURED

COLONIAL CARPET

1901 WESTBURY AVENUE

Call Jerome 7-6288

9x12 RUGS, Cleaned, Stained and Insured \$2.75. Security Carpet Cleaners, 453 E. 14th St. ME 9-1774.

Dentists

Dr. J. S. EFREMOFF

Surgeon Dentist

147 FOURTH AVE., Cor. 14th St.

Formerly at 80 Fifth Ave.

Phone: AL 4-3919

DR. A. BROWN, Surgeon Dentist, 221 Second Ave., cor. 14th St. GR. 1-3844.

DR. SOPHIE BARSLAW, Surgeon Dentist, 2120 Cruger Ave., cor. Lydig Ave., Bronx. UN. 3-8181.

Electrolysis

SPECIAL OFFER! Free treatment to new-comers! Unwanted hair removed quickly forever from face, body. Personal attention. Safest method. Physician in attendance. BELLETTA, 110 West 34th, Room 1102. (Opposite Macy's) ME 2-4114.

Furniture

MODERN FURNITURE

D. MONTELEONE—Modern Furniture built to specifications; painted, upholstered. 122 University Place, N.Y.C.

ROXY Modern Furniture. Stock order: Painted-upholstered. Mirrors, Lamps. 488 Sixth Ave. (12th) N. Y. C.

Insurance

LEON BERNOFF. Every kind of insurance. Fire, auto, burglary, etc. 391 E. 14th St. ME. 5-8994.

CARL BRODKEY, any kind of insurance. 43 Broadway. HANOVER 2-3433.

Men's Wear

NEWMAN BROS. Men's and Young Men's Clothing. 84 Stanton St., cor. Orchard. N. Y. C. Comradely attention.

Men's Hats

ZWEIG THE HATTER

NEWEST FALL 3.25 STYLES \$3.25 up

Mallory \$3.00 Union Made Hats

1600 FITZGERALD AVENUE, corner Douglas St.

Florists

FLOWERS For All Occasions

WE WIRE FLOWERS ANYWHERE

Tel.: Dickens 2-4000

OUR ONLY STORE

HYMAN SPITZ, Inc.

1088 Fifth Ave. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Laundries

VERMONT, Union Shop, CIO. Call and deliver. 457 Vermont St., Brooklyn. Tel. AF. 8-7095.

CHelsea CORNERS, 186 W. 10th St. Union. CIO. Call-Deliver any part of Manhattan. CH. 5-1775.

Moving and Storage

J. SANTINI, 100 Per Cent Fireproof Warehouse, reasonable rates. LEHIGH 4-2322.

D. HAMMETT, 97 E. 19th St. Tel. GR. 3-7858. Moving & Express. Union shop.

FRANK GUARIMTA, Express and Moving. 13 East 7th St. Near Third Ave. Tel.: GRamercy 1-3457.

COOPERMAN'S VANS, 539 Jennings St. Reliable moving, reasonable rates. Tel. DA. 9-1569. Union Shop.

HOLLYWOOD MOVERS, Courteous Service. 100% Fireproof Storage, cash unnecessary. Union Shop. THOMAS 8-1768.

Opticians and Optometrists

OFFICIAL I.W.O. OPTICIAN

UNITY OPTICAL CO.

125 Flatbush Ave., near Atlantic Ave.

ELI ROSS, Optometrist

Tel.: NYing 8-9168 • Daily 9 a.m.—5 p.m.

OFFICIAL I.W.O. OPTICIAN

Associated Optometrists

25 West 34th St., cor. Seventh Ave.

Tel.: NEA 5-3543 • Daily 9 a.m.—7:30 p.m.

J. P. FREEMAN, Optometrist

OFFICIAL I.W.O. OPTICIAN

UNION SQ. OPTICAL CO.

147 FOURTH AVE.

Near 14th St.

Eyes Examined By Physicians

1604 UNION SHOP

Phone: GR. 7-7538

N. SHAFER, WM. VOGEL—Directors

Restaurants

KAVAZAS, 213 E. 14th St., Excellent Shashlik. Home atmosphere. Open all day.

PURE FOOD BAR and GRILL, 37 E. 13th St., cor. University Pl. Delicious Sandwiches and Drinks \$5 up.

THE COOPERATIVE Dining Room. Self-Service. Banquets arranged. 2700 Bronx Park East.

CANTON RESTAURANT, 299 W. 45th St. Chinese-American full course dinner 25c. Follow the crowd.

Typewriters-Mimeos

ALL MAKES new and rebuilt. J. E. Ashbright & Co. 832 Broadway. AL. 4-4438.

PATRONIZE Our Advertisers!



# CIO Auto Local Calls on Roosevelt to Free Earl Browder

United Automobile Workers of America, Detroit Local 208, in a resolution passed at its regular membership meeting called in the name of national unity, justice and fair play for the freeing of Earl Browder.

"That regardless of our opinion on the political philosophy of Mr. Earl Browder," the auto workers' resolution read, "we favor the stand taken by the Citizens' Committee to Free Earl Browder, headed by Tom Mooney in respectfully petitioning the President of the United States to release Mr. Browder from jail."

The resolution which was forwarded to the Citizens' Committee by Fred Williams, business agent of the auto workers, pointed out that the incarcerated anti-fascist "has already served six months behind prison bars after paying a \$2,000 fine and this far exceeds sentences generally imposed in passport cases."

"The prosecution admitted at the trial," the resolution continued, "that Mr. Browder has committed no crime against the government or people. The case was based on a minor passport technicality."

The Detroit auto workers declared that the freeing of Mr. Browder "will aid the move for national unity in the effort to defeat Hitlerism, and will constitute an act of American justice and fair play."

## Quick Action on Price-Control Bill Urged at Hearing

Reactionary Coalition Sabotaging Measure to Check Profiteers

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)  
WASHINGTON, Sept. 18.—Hitting at the House Banking and Currency Committee filibuster on the Price-Control Bill, Rep. Herman P. Koppleman, Connecticut Democrat, today demanded that hearings be concluded quickly and the bill reported out to the House for action.

Koppleman declared that with "prices going up from hour to hour" the "continuance of these hearings is at the expense of all the people of America."

Sharply criticizing the crawling pace of the hearings, Koppleman said "I doubt if we will report this bill out before Christmas," if the committee allows the testimony to drag as it has to date.

However, it was apparent that the coalition of reactionary Southern Tories and Republican Congressmen on the committee who are really opposed to the bill have no intention of winding up hearings for at least another "few weeks."

Tomorrow the committee is scheduled to hear Bernard Baruch, price administrator during the first World War, who will probably be followed by Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau and Marriner Eccles.

Although it is now six weeks since the hearings on the price control measure, H. R. 5479 first began, the committee has still not completed its questioning of Leon Henderson, price administrator.

Half the Republican members of the committee are waiting their turn to question Henderson, and Henry B. Steagall, Alabama Democrat and chairman of the committee, indicated that they would be given "every consideration."

**PROFITEERS UNCHECKED**  
This really means that Republicans will stall the hearings for another few weeks asking time-wasting questions and that speculation and profiteering will continue unchecked.

At today's hearings, Jessie Sumner, Republican Congresswoman from Illinois and Frederick G. Smith, Ohio Republican, questioned Henderson at length on matters which had little or no connection with rising prices.

So far Rep. Koppleman is the only member of the committee who has protested against the virtual filibuster conducted by the Republicans.

He stated pointedly that the country might have more confidence in the committee if it cut short hearings and did something about soaring prices.

"The public interest is more important than the individual desires of members to question," Koppleman declared.

But the committee ignored his plea and resumed its crawling pace. Henderson revealed that during the one-month committee recess, price ceilings to check speculation and hoarding had been placed on such important materials as burlap, formaldehyde, copper scrap and lumber.

He added that from one-fourth to one-third of all basic commodities are now under some form of price control, either through a formal schedule or an informal understanding.

Republican members have tried to make it appear as if enforcement of the bill would be virtually impossible because so much policing would be necessary.

However, the price administrator pointed out, today that the wage and hour act contains the same legal powers and that its enforcement has worked out very well.

Under the price control bill, the buyer can report any seller who

## Firms Force Captive Mine Strike, Leader Says

UMW District 5 Parley Hears Fagan Back Defense Program

(Special to the Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 18.—Declaring that "the United Mine Workers is 100 per cent for national defense and we want to do everything in our power to help the government," Patrick T. Fagan, president of District Five of the UMW, said today that the current strike at most of the nation's captive mines was a move which the union had been forced to make.

Opening their five-day convention, the 200 delegates from 75 locals centering about Pittsburgh enthusiastically applauded every mention of the name of Philip Murray, CIO president.

Resolutions introduced today include several endorsing the Roosevelt administration's foreign policy and one calling for the establishment of an Anglo-Soviet-American Council.

Among the resolutions sent to the convention from local unions and to be discussed later is one calling for a UMW pledge to vote for the reelection of Murray as CIO president at the CIO convention in November.

Fagan, in his opening remarks to the biennial convention of District Five, UMW, said that the sole union demand was the union shop, already in effect in 95 per cent of the industry.

Forty thousand bituminous coal miners have been on strike since Monday morning. They are employed at the mines owned by one of the chief steel corporations, says Jones & Laughlin, which has already agreed to the union shop.

The convention rejected a resolution which demanded immediate legislation for conscription of all resources of property, capital, labor and industry as well as the armed forces for war or national emergency in line with its 20 years of policy of universal service. The resolution was offered by the legislative committee headed by Irving Jennings of Arizona.

Earlier, William F. Green, President of the American Federation of Labor, had told the Legion that America will match and overmatch the dictator nations—"two guns for one, two planes for one, two warships for one."

"Our great industrial machine is engaged in a desperate race to turn out more and better implements of war than the enemies of democracy can produce," he said. He pointed out that these implements "not only are for our future use but for immediate shipment to those nations which are resisting the Nazi-Fascist aggression."

Green said that "we have what it takes" and that the dictator nations are starved for the bare necessities.

"We are rich in resources, we are mighty in industry and our production capacity knows no limits," Green said. "There is already overtaxed and being systematically wrecked by bombs from American planes."

Green asked Americans to "recognize and acknowledge the loyalty, constructive accomplishments and sincere efforts of American workers now fighting ad war of production," and pledged that they "will never give up until that war is won."

The Legion received a message from Prime Minister Winston Churchill which expressed thanks for the aid America is bringing to "our common cause." The message said that Britain was strengthened by knowledge that the "spirit of the United States is at our side."

Another repercussion of the Gimbels settlement was the resumption of negotiations between the Stern management and workers who are affiliated with the department store union. Negotiations were broken off by representatives of the management earlier in the year and a strike vote was taken by the Stern workers on July 30 but held in abeyance pending the outcome of the Gimbels strike.

William Michelson, reached at union headquarters yesterday, told the Daily Worker that his union was determined to bring the 20,000 unorganized department store workers into the CIO.

"The victorious Gimbels strike established the precedent that has forced all the other department store owners to consider and adopt, in some cases the 40-hour, 5-day week in an effort to forestall organization in their stores."

"The union intends to continue its drive among the unorganized. From the number of new applications that are coming into the office we can see that the workers realize that the union and the Gimbels strike won these benefits for them and forced the various managements to adopt the 40 and 5."

**Sonja Henie Becomes American Citizen**

STAMFORD, Conn., Sept. 18 (UP).—Sonja Henie, Norwegian-born skating star, became an American citizen today.

She left her home, where she had been confined by a recent illness and motored 34 miles from New York to take the oath of allegiance in Naturalization Court.



**N. Y. Firemen Prepare to fight against gas attacks.** Above is shown Assistant Fire Chief J. A. Quinn demonstrating the use of the Army's newest respirator during the gas-instruction course at the city's Fire College. More than 3,500 men have taken the course thus far.

## YCL Holds Big Youth Rally Tonight

Amter, Ford to Talk at Royal Windsor Mass Meeting

Thousands of packages of cigarettes for the British and Red Armies will be collected at the International Youth Day Smash Hitler Rally at the Royal Windsor, 69 W. 68th St., tonight at 7:30 o'clock.

The rally, sponsored by the New York State Committee of the Young Communist League, will hear Israel Amter, Communist nominee for Mayor; James W. Ford, Communist nominee for president of the City Council; John Gates and Fay Callier, executive secretary and educational director respectively of the New York YCL.

As a special feature, a shadow play, "Victory Will Be Ours," will be presented.

Israel Amter will discuss the "Jewish People Face the New Year," and James W. Ford, prominent Negro leader, will speak on the present day significance of the anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation, which falls on Sept. 22.

John Gates, former Lt. Col. in the Abraham Lincoln Brigade of the Spanish Republican Army, will deal with "What Is Needed Today to Smash Hitler." Miss Callier will discuss "The Role of Young Women in the Defense of America."

All persons attending the mass rally are asked to bring a package of cigarettes to be shipped abroad to the heroic defenders of freedom.

**Communist Candidate on Worcester Radio Tonight**

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
WORCESTER, Mass., Sept. 18.—Henry Grossman, Communist candidate for Alderman-at-large will open his campaign with a 15-minute broadcast tomorrow night (Friday) at 9:30 P.M. over Station WORC.

The broadcast marks the opening of the Communist campaign and is the first address to be made by any candidate in the municipal elections here.

**Anti-Semitic Record Of Smith Jr. Exposed**

**Brodsky Says Councilman Is Linked to Pro-Hitler Groups in City**

Councilman Alfred E. Smith, Jr., chairman of the committee investigating the Municipal Civil Service Commission, was denounced last night as a supporter of Charles Lindbergh's anti-Semitic position by Carl Brodsky, Communist candidate for Council from Manhattan.

Brodsky, whose address was broadcast over radio station WAAT, charged that Smith was close to the pro-fascist Christian Front group and that these sympathies motivated his attack on civil service.

"We have a few prize examples of the Lindbergh kind right in the council of the City of New York," Brodsky said. "Just to mention one of them, let's look at Al Smith, Jr."

**BACKED COUGHLINITES**  
"He has represented and supported the Christian Fronters who sprang from the brow of one of the country's greatest demagogues, Father Coughlin—the man who never denied speculating in silver while he fulminated against the gamblers in gold, the man who is America's number one fascist, red-baiter, anti-Semite and labor-hater."

"Infected with this sympathy, what is more natural than for Mr. Smith to be conducting an all-out attack on civil service, one of our most useful institutions, an institution which helps insure a clean, fair and efficient public service and offers practically no opportunities for good old-fashioned corruption and greediness?"

Declaring that the destruction of Hitlerism was the most important issue of the day, Brodsky urged support for President Roosevelt's

## U.S. Takes Over 3 Ships Tied Up by AFL

Action Taken After Union Refuses to Arbitrate; 14 More Tied Up

(By United Press)  
The Government took control of three ships of the Alcoa Line last night and it was believed that others tied up by the AFL International Seafarers Union since Saturday would be seized.

The U.S. Maritime Commission, acting under the Maritime Commission Act of 1936 and President Roosevelt's recent declaration of an unlimited emergency, took over the vessels in Weehawken, N. J., after the AFL union refused to arbitrate.

The ships affected were the Alcoa Trader, Alcoa Scout and Alcoa Banner, all operated by the Aluminum Corporation of America. A total of 14 ships were strikebound in other ports.

**REVEALS SPY NOTE**  
FBI agent Lawrence J. Quinn testified that he had found a note in Duquesne's apartment which indicated that the latter was about to have been sent on a German espionage assignment to South Africa when he was arrested last June.

Quinn in court identified a note which he said he had found in the apartment. It read: "Ask Jimmie if coming to Germany for later business in South Africa. Money on way over. Please reply soon. Regards from George."

Earlier witnesses had testified that Duquesne was known variously as "Jim" and "Dun."

Quinn testified that Duquesne was arrested June 28 in an apartment in Manhattan which he shared with Evelyn Clayton Lewis, one of the 33 original defendants.

The signer of the note, "George," was not identified.

## Spy Trial Bares Plot To Get Data On Planes

Agent Identified Who Sought Photographs of Latest Models

(Continued from Page 1)

In New York City and emphasized that he wanted picture of "only current types of planes." He also requested the names of manufacturers. The letter asserted that he was only interested in modern planes "now in use, under construction or planned to be produced."

**EVIDENCE SHOWN**  
Thorpe, who appeared in court in his army uniform, having been called to service since the incident he related, said Heine had enclosed \$5 for the photographs.

With Thorpe's testimony the government began its introduction of evidence to prove the guilt of Heine, having concluded its presentation of evidence against Frederick J. Duquesne, alleged "master mind" of the spy ring of 33 persons.

Of 17 of whom have already pleaded guilty. Among the evidence produced against Duquesne was a reel of motion picture film displaying him showing pictures of military and naval material to William G. Sebald, FBI counter-espionage agent within the Nazi ring.

Much of yesterday's session was taken up with the identification by FBI handwriting expert Charles A. Appel of various documents alleged to have emanated from the hand and typewriter of Duquesne. Duquesne's attorney, Frank Walsh, who also is counsel for Christian Mobilizer Joe McWilliams, spent much time discussing the possible "idiosyncrasies" of a "sat" stamp apparently used by Duquesne and said to have been found in his apartment when it was knocked over by the FBI.

**REVEALS SPY NOTE**  
FBI agent Lawrence J. Quinn testified that he had found a note in Duquesne's apartment which indicated that the latter was about to have been sent on a German espionage assignment to South Africa when he was arrested last June.

Quinn in court identified a note which he said he had found in the apartment. It read: "Ask Jimmie if coming to Germany for later business in South Africa. Money on way over. Please reply soon. Regards from George."

Earlier witnesses had testified that Duquesne was known variously as "Jim" and "Dun."

Quinn testified that Duquesne was arrested June 28 in an apartment in Manhattan which he shared with Evelyn Clayton Lewis, one of the 33 original defendants.

The signer of the note, "George," was not identified.

## Roosevelt Asks Six Billion for Lend-Lease Aid

USSR Could Be Granted Credit Under Terms; Cites Defense Needs

(Continued from Page 1)

continue to be the judge of other countries whose defense is vital to this nation's safety.

Scope of the President's authority is sufficiently broad to permit dispatch of lend-lease aid to the Soviet Union if and when its financial resources are exhausted. Thus far, the USSR has paid cash on the

barrel-head for war purchases in this country. A total of \$30,000,000 has been advanced by the United States to the Soviet Union to help it meet current bills for war supplies in this nation.

Of this sum, Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, Jr., said the Government advanced \$10,000,000 a month ago against gold which the USSR was to ship to America over a period of 90 days. Federal Loan Administrator Jesse Jones said the defense supplies corporation had advanced \$10,000,000 of a maximum \$50,000,000 in initial payment for approximately \$100,000,000 of a maximum of strategic materials from the Soviets.

**U. S. Unionist With RAF Bags Two Nazi Foes**

**Says Democracies Must Rush Effective Aid to Soviet Union**

(SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 18 (FP).—The International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union, CIO, is proud of one of its members, Victor Bone, who is now a pilot in the Eagle Squadron with the Royal Air Force. Bone's father is also a member of the ILWU.

In a letter to Henry Schmidt, local ILWU president, Bone told of shooting down two Nazi Messerschmitts. The letter was written in answer to one to Bone informing him that his name is being kept on the active list of registered longshoremen.

**Kansas City Power Strikers Urged to Return**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 18 (UP).—President Edward J. Brown of the International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL) today called on striking IBEW members at Kansas City, Mo., to return to their jobs at the Kansas City Light and Power Co. plant.

He acted on the basis of a peace formula proposed by the National Defense Mediation Board and accepted by Brown and H. A. Kuhn, vice-president of the utility. It was negotiated by Dr. George Sockin, chairman of the NDMB panel handling the dispute, which involves the company, the IBEW and an independent union.

The agreement provides that all employees would be returned to their jobs without discrimination "provided the strike is called off," and that the board would send an investigator to Kansas City to study the controversy and make recommendations to the board.

Brown informed the board that he had communicated with Bert Petty, international IBEW-AFL representative at Kansas City, and that Petty "had agreed to urge the men to return to work on the basis of the board proposal."

**MET EVERY BILL**  
Asked whether he regarded the USSR's credit was good, Morgenthau told reporters:

"They have met every bill they have contracted for in this country and lived up to every one of their obligations in their dealings with me."

Morgenthau admitted that the Treasury advance to the Soviet Union was a "new policy" and observers believed that it would be followed henceforth in order to avert a clash in Congress with a faction which is opposing U. S. aid to the Soviets even though they now are allied with Britain.

**U. S. to Build Air Base on Bahama Islands**

NASSAU, Bahamas, Sept. 18 (UP).—The United States government has selected a 58½-acre site on the island of Great Exuma for construction of an air base, it was announced last night.

Mayaguana Island, which had tentatively been selected for the base, was found unsuitable.

**THE WAR TODAY**  
The Men's Clothing Industry is taking unfair advantage of the present war situation and has raised the prices on all grades of men's clothing without mercy. Mr. Jackfin, of the old Jackfin Clothes is back in business after a 7 year absence, with his sons. With his usual foresight, he purchased many fine woolsens at the old prices and is prepared to offer them to you at corresponding savings, which are considerable.

These are all offered to you, the consumer, in all the newest styles, patterns and models, in suits, topcoats, overcoats and formal wear at

**\$25.50**  
all verified \$35 to \$45 values

For those who are hard to fit, or wish individual styling, we maintain our factory on the premises, where we make custom clothes to individual measure.

**MORTON CLOTHING COMPANY**  
1178 Broadway N. Y. C.  
(Entrance 17 W. 28th St.)  
MU. 4-6169 • 3rd Floor  
Weekdays 9 A.M. to 7 P.M.  
Sundays 10 A.M. to 5 P.M.

## 5 Boys Row to England To Join 'Free French'

EASTBOURNE, Eng., Sept. 18 (UP).—Five French schoolboys, cold, wet, hungry and carrying their schoolbooks, arrived today from across the choppy English Channel in two frail, 12-foot canoes to join the Free French Army.

The ages of the boys—two pairs of brothers and a friend—ranged from 17 to 19. They could not speak English, but they carried letters to English friends.

They said they had spent two nights and days at sea after their escape Tuesday night. The Germans who saw them paddle out into a river thought they were going for a pleasure junket and did not molest them.

Using the stars for guidance, they headed west. An adverse current held their tiny craft back and the waves tossed them perilously

near to doom. They put up improvised sails but made such little headway that at dawn Wednesday they were still in view of the French coast and the peril of pursuit was added to their troubles.

They took down the sails, to lessen their visibility from shore, and paddled through the rough, embattled waters all day.

Wednesday night they unfurled the sails again and made good time. Today, approaching the beach, one canoe struck a rock and sank and the occupants had to swim ashore. The other canoe made shore safely. Exhausted but obviously happy, the boys were taken in custody by security police. They said they had brought their schoolbooks to continue their studies while waiting to be of use to the Free French forces.

They said they had spent two nights and days at sea after their escape Tuesday night. The Germans who saw them paddle out into a river thought they were going for a pleasure junket and did not molest them.

Using the stars for guidance, they headed west. An adverse current held their tiny craft back and the waves tossed them perilously

Out **NEW MASSES** Today

**WHO GETS HITLER'S LOOT?**  
How they plunder the conquered countries  
by G. S. Jackson

**GABRIEL PERI IN DANGER**  
The Paris Gestapo threatens an editor of L'Humanite  
by Theodore Draper

15c at All Newsstands and Bookstores

—13 Weeks for \$1—

NEW MASSES, 601 Fourth Ave., N.Y.C.  
Gentlemen:  
Enclosed find \$1 for which please enter my subscription for 13 weeks.

NAME .....  
ADDRESS .....  
CITY and STATE .....

.....  
.....  
.....



# MINNESOTA A.F.L. RIPS LINDBERGH ANTI-SEMITISM

## Unanimously Votes Support Of FDR Policy

### Solidarity Demonstration With Canadian Labor Planned

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
INTERNATIONAL P. A. L. S., Minn., Sept. 18.—The annual convention of Minnesota State Federation of Labor meeting in border city of International Falls with more than 800 delegates present, unanimously approved President Roosevelt's foreign policy for all-out aid to all nations fighting Hitlerism.

The convention also voted almost unanimously a condemnation of Charles Lindbergh as a fascist and a spreader of race hatred and disunity among the people of America. A copy of the resolution was ordered sent to Lindbergh who is a native of this state.

Secretary Lawson was instructed to write a resolution pledging its support to the President "in whom it expresses its faith and confidence to prepare and keep our nation in a position to take whatever steps may be necessary to see to it that the vicious and inhuman philosophy now sweeping the world under Hitler's domination does not reach America."

Delegates on the first day of the convention voted for a solidarity demonstration at the International Bridge with labor of Canada, for a struggle against fascism. Arrangements were left to the executive council. The convention voted against profiteering in defense industries; support of USO and selective warfare; for labor unity. The convention closed today with election of officers George Lawson and Robert Olson were reelected secretary-treasurer and chairman respectively.

## Boston Flooded With Leaflets to Destroy Hitler

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
BOSTON, Sept. 18.—More than 25,000 leaflets warning Americans that "America is in Danger" were distributed here today by the Communist Party of Massachusetts to workers at shop gates and at their homes.

The leaflet depicted the Nazi menace as a huge rattlesnake striking at our national security. It called upon all Americans to "Unite to Destroy the Nazi Menace."

"Now is the time to open up an effective Western Front so that a crushing blow can be struck at Hitler from two fronts" and "Now is the time for President Roosevelt to free America's outstanding champion against Hitlerism—Earl Browder" were the main points of the handbill.

All recipients were urged to "write or telegraph the President to take immediate action to safeguard the millions of lives of American men, women and children by harnessing our full strength to destroy Hitlerism."

## Unions Here to Hold Dance for Servicemen

The Associated Musicians of Greater New York, Local 802, A.F.L. and 11 cooperating unions, will play host to 2,000 soldiers, marines and coast guardsmen next Sunday evening at a dance and festival to be held at Gay Blades, 52nd St., West of Broadway. The festival is sponsored by the New York Defense Recreation Committee.

The 11 other unions include Joint Council Bakers Union, Local 505 and 507; Cakes Bakers Union, Local 51; Butchers Union, Local 174; Provision Salesmen's Union; Retail Dairy, Grocery and Fruit employees Union, Local 238; Food Packers and Confection Workers Union, Local 124; Delicatessen and Restaurant Countermen's Union, Local 60; Waiters Union, Local 16; Stagehands Union, Local 388; Cafeteria Employees Union, Local 302; Teamsters Union and United Hebrew Trades.

The festival is sponsored by the New York Defense Recreation Committee. Honorary sponsors of the event include Mayor La Guardia; Rear Admiral Adolphus Andrew, Commandant, Third Naval District, and Major General Irving J. Phillips, Commander, Second Corps Area. Two thousand girls from New York's professional and business world have been invited to attend the festival, whose music will be provided by Eddie Duchin, Xavier Cugat, Larry Clinton and Harry James.



A 'V' Salute was given by New York to thousands of marchers who took over Broadway Wednesday evening. Above, the Ukrainians in the demonstration, which also was composed of Czech, Belgian, Serb, French and other national groups. Below, spectators enthusiastically greeted the paraders. —Daily Worker Photos

## Detroit CIO Honors Martyrs in Norway

### Wayne County CIO Pledges Fight to Smash Hitlerism; Hears Moving Tribute to Murdered Labor Leaders

(Special to the Daily Worker)  
DETROIT, Sept. 18.—A tribute to the Norwegian trade union leaders who met death at the hands of the Nazis and a solemn pledge to work for the smashing of Hitlerism was passed by the delegates to the Wayne County CIO Council representing 325,000 CIO workers in this area.

Daniel Schaeffer, United Auto Workers-CIO delegate from Local 205, in a bitter denunciation of Hitlerism and the murder of the Norwegian union leaders, declared that "let us here in the American trade union movement realize once and for all, that this struggle to smash this monster and his hordes is our struggle too and that men of labor in Europe are giving their very lives to protect unionism and smash Hitler." "The people of Europe fight today against fascism which destroys unionism. In every country the workers are rising against Hitlerism. Let us in America, stretch out the hand of international solidarity to them and say 'we join you, brothers in struggle to wipe Hitler fascism from the face of the earth.'"

#### PAY TRIBUTE

"Detroit labor," Schaeffer continued, "lowers its fighting banners to the two brave leaders of labor in Norway and to the thousands more unknown, who have met death at the hands of the bloody fascists because they fought for trade union rights and against Hitlerism."

"Tonight in our council meeting," he declared, "I request that we shall stand in honor of our fighting anti-fascist trade union brothers who have met death at the hands of the hated Gestapo and take the oath that we will never rest until Hitlerism is completely destroyed."

The council rose as one man and stood for one minute in silent tribute.

At its previous meeting the Wayne CIO Council, representing 325,000 CIO workers in the Detroit area, unanimously went on record endorsing CIO President Philip Murray for reelection at the National CIO convention which it is reported will convene in Detroit on Nov. 17.

## Yorkville to Welcome Soldiers at Block Party

Hundreds of service men home over the week-end will be welcomed at the Yorkville Block Party to be held in their honor on Saturday evening, Sept. 20, on 70th St., between First and Second Avenues.

Thousands of leaflets issued by the Yorkville Recreation Committee for Service Boys are being distributed in Yorkville calling on German, Czech, Irish, Italian, Hungarian and other nationalities to welcome the boys on leave.

Newbold Morris, president of the City Council, will be the main speaker and will be introduced by Assemblyman Robert

## Thousands March in Broadway V Parade

Some 3,000 Victory marchers took over Broadway Wednesday evening to demonstrate their confidence that Hitler would be defeated. Among the demonstrators, who paraded under the auspices of Bundles for Britain, Inc., were hundreds of Czechoslovakian, Belgian, Serb, French and other national groups who marched in native costume, their hopeful faces in brave contrast to the mood of other parades since the Munich sell-out three years ago.

The paraders just west of Madison Square at 8:30 and marched up Broadway to Greeley Square which they entered in a mammoth V triangle.

In the reviewing stand at Third St. were General Ross Delafield, USA (retired); Mrs. John G. Winant, wife of the American Ambassador to Great Britain, and Lady Clark Kerr, wife of the British Ambassador to China.

The delegations of groups in the line of march included more than 50 foreign language, patriotic and civic groups.

A unit of costumed Chinese girls and boys, carrying paper lanterns in their hands, formed a colorful portion of the large parade. Spectators who lined both sides of Broadway applauded vigorously as the marchers passed and broke into song several times.

A dozen British-American Ambulance Corps ambulances were in the parade.

Not only will the Red Cross determine the relief to be given on its own behalf, but it will also act as distributing agent for supplies purchased with funds available to President Roosevelt for relief of war victims and refugees.

In thousands of Red Cross chapters throughout America women have been busy for the past two years rolling bandages, knitting and sewing garments to aid the victims of Hitlerism abroad.

Already more than 4,000,000 individual garments, 312,000 baby layettes and over 25,000,000 surgical dressings produced by women volunteers have been shipped abroad.

This is only a part of the relief the Red Cross has been sending over

## Young Communist League Of New York State

### A Message of Thanks to Every Member of the Young Communist League

September 18, 1941

#### Dear Comrades:

Thanks and congratulations for the splendid job you did in the past period of the Smash Hitler Fund Drive. This gives us assurance that our present activities, helping to unite the youth into a national front against Hitler, will not be cut short for lack of funds.

Nevertheless, we cannot stop at raising \$31,000. Much more money is needed to finance our political campaign. These are not ordinary times. We realize that the very existence of our country and the future of all humanity is jeopardized by the fascist beasts. We have therefore increased our goal to \$45,000 by Election Day.

It will not be easy to achieve this. We can only succeed, as we have in the past, by going to the masses of youth and asking for their support. We must work consistently, integrating this campaign with the day-to-day activity we carry on and plan to go over the top for every individual, group, branch and section.

Comrades, the State Committee of the Y.C.L. is confident that you will respond to this appeal with the utmost speed and energy. The smashing of Hitlerism and the unity of American youth demands that we succeed in this fund drive.

Thanks again for what you have done in the past and let us go forward to accomplish our higher objectives.

Comradely yours,

STATE COMMITTEE OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE

## Red Cross Speeds American Medical Supplies to USSR

By Eva Lapin

(Daily Worker Washington Bureau)

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 18.—American serums, surgical dressings and medical supplies will soon be on their way to the wounded soldiers of the Red Army.

The American Red Cross is busily engaged in assembling five million surgical dressings and five thousand hospital garments, along with insulin, gas gangrene serum and other biologicals, for shipment to the Soviet Union.

An American Red Cross mission is on its way to the U.S.S.R. Along with the American mission to the U.S.S.R. now en route to Moscow, there is an American Red Cross delegation headed by Mr. Allen Wardwell. Other members are Dr. George K. Strode, medical adviser, and Robert J. Scovell, secretary.

Purpose of the delegation is to make a survey of the medical and other relief to be undertaken by the Red Cross in the Soviet Union.

However, plans are already under way at the Red Cross building in Washington to furnish hospital supplies needed by the Soviet Union.

Norman H. Davis, chairman of the Red Cross, has had several conferences with Soviet Ambassador Constantin Oumansky as to the kind of medical supplies needed by the Soviet Union.

As a result, a shipment of medical supplies has been assembled and will go forward to the U.S.S.R. on the first available ship. These supplies were part of a list of needed relief furnished by Ambassador Oumansky to the Red Cross.

The Red Cross delegation to the Soviet Union was sanctioned by President Roosevelt who arranged for transportation as part of the American mission headed by W. Averell Harriman.

All relief and supplies sent to Russia by the Red Cross will be transmitted to the Union of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies of the U.S.S.R., the Soviet equivalent of the American Red Cross.

The Union of the Red Cross then will decide where the medical supplies and other relief is most needed and distribute it accordingly. The American Red Cross has announced that James T. Nicholson will remain in the Soviet Union to help administer the supplies sent over.

Not only will the Red Cross determine the relief to be given on its own behalf, but it will also act as distributing agent for supplies purchased with funds available to President Roosevelt for relief of war victims and refugees.

In thousands of Red Cross chapters throughout America women have been busy for the past two years rolling bandages, knitting and sewing garments to aid the victims of Hitlerism abroad.

Already more than 4,000,000 individual garments, 312,000 baby layettes and over 25,000,000 surgical dressings produced by women volunteers have been shipped abroad.

This is only a part of the relief the Red Cross has been sending over

## Ohio Miners Urge Smash Hitler Aid

(Special to the Daily Worker)

YORKVILLE, Ohio, Sept. 18.—Ohio Valley miners were called on this week to give active trade union leadership to the struggle of the American people to defeat Hitler and Hitlerism, when Local 51, United Mine Workers of America, CIO, of the Constanza Mine, passed a resolution supporting President Roosevelt's foreign policy. The resolution appealed to County CIO Councils in Ohio Valley and to the national leadership of the United Mine Workers to lead in building a broad movement in support of the government's declared intention to give all aid to the countries fighting fascist aggression.

## APM Postpones Anti-Nazi Parley

Acting on suggestion of leading trade unionists and others, the National Board of the American People's Mobilization yesterday announced postponement of the National Conference to Defeat America—to Defeat Hitler until after the first of the year.

In a letter to international, national and local unions, central trades and labor councils, industrial union councils, APM councils and other organizations, Frederick V. Field, executive secretary of APM, said the postponement would provide more opportunity for outstanding leaders who would be active in the conference to prepare for their important October and November labor conventions.

"Moreover," Field's letter continued, "the decision arrived at in these conventions will have a decisive effect on the people's movement, generally, and we all look forward with hopeful expectations that the conventions will arrive at the necessary conclusions for the defense of our country against Hitlerism."

"President Roosevelt's speech of Thursday, September 11, 1941 went a long way towards indicating the path our country must follow if we are to be properly protected from Nazism. Surely labor will act rapidly to awaken the American people to their responsibilities in the present national emergency."

"We recognize that nothing must detract in the slightest from the energies of labor in arriving at the necessary actions for the defense of our country. Therefore, the National Board of APM, in consultation with its many friends and advisors, hereby announces the postponement of the Cleveland Conference, time, date and place to be announced."



HARVEY'S HI-STYLE

Custom Grade Shoes for Men

\$4.25 and up

Featuring BOSTONIAN SHOES for Men

HARVEY'S

Shoes for Men

523 Sutter Ave., cor. Hinesdale St.

Brooklyn, N. Y.

UNION SHOP

# RALLY to FREE EARL BROWDER

## SPEAKERS

Warren K. Billings

Noted trade unionist who spent almost 25 years in prison with Tom Mooney

Dr. Max Yergan

Executive Director, Council of African Affairs

Vito Marcantonio

American Labor Party Congressman from New York

Elizabeth Gurley Flynn

Executive Secretary, Citizens' Committee to Free Earl Browder

Arturo Giovannitti

Labor educator and distinguished poet

Other Nationally Prominent Speakers Will Be Announced Shortly

Madison Square Garden  
Monday September 29 • 8 p.m.

Auspices:

CITIZENS' COMMITTEE TO FREE EARL BROWDER

TOM MOONEY, Chairman

Reserved Seats: 66c • 55c • 44c — Balcony 20c

Individual tickets, or in blocks at Citizens' Committee, Room 1525, 1133 Broadway; Workers Bookshop, 50 E. 13th St.; Bookfair, 133 West 44th St.; International Workers Order Bookshop, 16th Floor, 80 Fifth Ave.



## Daily Worker

PUBLISHED DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY BY THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS CO., INC., 30 East 19th St., New York, N. Y.  
 President—Louis F. Budenz  
 Vice-President—Howard C. Held  
 Secretary—Benjamin J. Davis, Jr.  
 Telephone: ALgonquin 4-7954  
 Cable Address: "Daily Worker," New York, N. Y.  
 Washington Bureau, Room 84, National Press Building, 1425  
 and F St., Washington, D. C. Telephone: National 7918

RATES			
(Except Manhattan, Bronx, Canada and Foreign)	3 months	6 months	1 year
DAILY and SUNDAY WORKER	\$2.75	\$5.25	\$12.00
DAILY WORKER	3.00	5.75	10.00
SUNDAY WORKER	.75	1.25	2.50
(Manhattan and Bronx)			
DAILY and SUNDAY WORKER	\$4.25	\$8.25	\$18.00
DAILY WORKER	3.25	6.50	12.00
SUNDAY WORKER	1.00	1.75	3.00

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1941

### The Legion Deals a Blow To the Appeasers

A proper and needful step in defense of the country was taken when the national convention of the American Legion in Milwaukee went on record in support of President Roosevelt's foreign policy and urged national unity for the defeat of Hitler.

This action will be hailed by the American people as expressing their real sentiments and corresponding to their true national interests.

The convention, on the foreign policy issue, dealt a major defeat to the appeasers and Hitler's friends in general. In view of the fact that Sen. Clark and Rep. Fish took the floor during the proceedings to argue for their disloyal appeasement policies, the action of the convention is all the more significant. These pro-Hitler spokesmen were routed by a unanimous vote, the delegates registering the developing sentiment among the American people for all-out unity and vigorous action against Hitlerism.

The convention did not adopt a passive attitude toward the role of this country in crushing Hitlerism. It took the position that the country must be prepared to stamp out the rattlesnakes in their lair. "Our present national objective," the convention stated, "is the defeat of Hitler and all he stands for and all diverting controversies should be subordinated to the main objective. We appeal for national unity on this national objective." Further, it called for the repeal of the Neutrality Act, and urged lifting of all geographical limitations on the use of American troops in the nation's defense.

"If fighting is necessary to defend the United States, we insist upon being prepared to do the fighting outside of the United States . . . to meet any attack before it arrives and turn the enemy back."

The appeasers count heavily upon their anti-Soviet slanders to promote Hitler's game of splitting national unity. But the Legion dealt this a setback when the convention defeated a resolution denying aid to the Soviet Union under the lend-lease law.

The stand of the Legion convention will strengthen the hand of the Administration in carrying out its foreign policy and in battling the sabotage of the appeasers. The convention recognized the peril to our country and met the situation in a constructive manner. It is to be hoped that the trade unions, which have the greatest stake in the annihilation of Hitlerism and the defense of the country, will, in their coming conventions, meet the question of foreign policy as clearly as did the Legionnaires.

### Senator Nye Confesses—His Committee Is a Fraud

With his confession that he supports Lindbergh's Nazi-style yell at the Jewish people, Senator Nye confesses the fraud of his movie investigation.

It is apparent that the Senate committee is merely a weapon of Coughlin-Hearst subversion, aimed at helping Germany in its conspiracies against the United States.

This marks a new high in the political sabotage of the pro-Nazi forces. Nazi propaganda of the worst type has found political sponsorship in high Government places where it can do real damage.

Certainly, the Government cannot view this matter complacently, nor dismiss it easily by banter. Anti-Semitism is a poison with a high degree of killing power. It spreads.

Nye's argument, that only Jewish Americans have any quarrel with Hitlerism, is of course, a complete alibi for the German fascist gangsters. It not only derides the struggles of the peoples of England, France, Norway; it also is aimed at chloroforming the vigilance of the United States.

The Jewish people occupy an honorable but minority position in the great army of mankind which detests Hitler and is determined to destroy him.

It is the enslaved Labor movements, the raped and looted victims of Nazi conquest, the violated nations, which face Hitler as a deadly foe.

It is the United States as a nation which is imperiled by Nazi world conquest. In blinding the eyes of America with yellow fogs of anti-Semitism, Senator Nye and his

committee are softening America for conquest. France shows how it is done.

It is time to drive the fraudulent committee into oblivion. The Government and the Senate have this duty. The whole country will ring with applause. Only Berlin and its admirers will be the losers.

### A Victory Against The Darcy Persecution

In granting a five-year probation to Samuel Adams Darcy, instead of sending him to jail for five years, Judge Shoenfeld has made partial amends for an outrageous political persecution.

The case against Darcy was ridiculously flimsy from the beginning.

Like a similar persecution of Earl Browder, it was as "thin as soup made from the shadow of a pigeon that had died from starvation." There never should have been a Darcy case or a conviction.

The issue was a microscopic technical flaw in some half-forgotten election document. If Darcy, a Communist leader, had not won a leading position in the esteem of Pacific Coast labor, it would never have been even noticed.

The loud clamor which the Pacific Coast, led by the trade unions, raised against the Darcy persecution made its mark.

His friends everywhere rejoice in his first victory. They now pledge renewed vigor and support in helping his defense win the appeal which aims to remove the conviction completely.

### Economic Relations With Latin America

As a result of the common Nazi danger to all the countries of North and South America, a situation has developed which can either be a great opportunity for the United States or a danger.

The Latin American countries now have immense supplies of raw materials which they can sell to the United States. The Nazis are trying to woo Latin America by offering all kinds of phony promises of markets. It is clear that if the United States should pursue an economic policy toward Latin America that will allow them to enjoy prosperous markets for their goods while at the same time permitting them to buy our manufactured goods.

This will provide a firm ground for a common anti-Hitler front on the basis of independence and equality. It will help the United States rid Latin America of the Nazi intrigue which aims at conquest of the Western Hemisphere.

From this point of view, Lombardo Toledano, leader of Mexican labor, has proposed a timely move for the U. S. He suggests that Washington fix minimum prices for Mexican products and maximum prices for American manufactured goods. This will prevent certain Wall Street monopolies from seizing on the common Nazi danger to squeeze extra profits out of the Latin American peoples.

Toledano's proposal is the kind that the Government should consider quickly and favorably. It is in the national interest to do so. Indifference to the economic problems of Latin America can only result in strengthening the anti-U. S. Hitler forces below the Rio Grande.

### The Wreck of the Nazi Panzer Wizard

In the reports of immense battles on the eastern front, there comes the drama of the smashing of one of Hitler's most arrogant generals by Red Army power southwest of Moscow.

Col. General Guderian is known as the "Phantom General" because of the speed with which his panzer divisions roared around the Maginot Line and sped helter-skelter all over France and Europe.

This expert was brought up to the Moscow front near Bryansk. He was expected to do the job in the same style that he handled Petain.

But the "Phantom" Nazi killer got the surprise of his life. He discovered that the Red Army is not led by Petains.

Today, the haughty panzer division of General Guderian lies in wreck and ruin along the roads to Moscow.

Two-thirds of its effective strength lies smashed to pieces, 20,000 Nazis lie dead or wounded, and the tank division is a heap of disordered metal.

In colliding with the Red Army, this Nazi wizard collided with a kind of resistance he has not met anywhere else in the world.

If the Hitler wizards could walk through Petain-led armies as if they were made of rotten cheese, they are discovering that in the Soviet Union they face an army and a people that will make them pay for every inch of soil, that will never surrender.

The fight will be bitter and long. It is mankind's fight. But already the Nazi monster has found out that he is face to face with a foe that does not fear him, and is determined to exterminate him as it would crush a wild and savage beast.

# From Streicher to McCormick -- Hitler's Anti-Semitic Link for Chicago Tribune

By Louis F. Budenz

Blackmailing threats against the Jewish people, good words for Senator Nye's anti-Semitism and open encouragement of Hitler's warfare upon the American Navy cluttered up the editorial columns of the Chicago Tribune this past week.

Such Benedict Arnold incantations were accompanied by additional flagrant attempts at inciting sedition in the country's armed forces and by pro-Hitler fabrications coined by Donald Day, who has now become a camp follower of the Nazi army on the Eastern Front.

What the oracle of the Tribune Tower enunciates one week is immediately taken up by the rest of the appeaser press and spokesmen the next. Robert R. McCormick is fast becoming the Goebbels and Streicher, rolled into one, for Hitler in America. The Tribune has emerged as the American Beobachter. It is as authoritative for the agents of appeasement as Hitler's own paper is for the followers of the Fuehrer in Germany.

#### THE STAMP OF TREASON

Such being the case, the comments of the Tribune during the past few days stamp the mark of treason and anti-Semitism indelibly on the whole appeasement camp.

The President's radio address to the nation, with its firm stand against Hitler's torpedoing of our naval vessels, was greeted with vituperation by the Tribune. On Saturday the McCormick mouthpiece hurried to do its bit for Hitler by a front page editorial, assailing the President and defending the Nazis.

Mr. Roosevelt's declaration that America would not permit its Navy to be shot to pieces by Axis submarines was dubbed by McCormick a "violent pronouncement." Caricaturing the calmness of the President's delivery, the Tribune literally shrieked: "The voice was excited. The words were chosen for their inflammatory values."

#### OK'S NAZI VIOLENCE

The violence of the Nazi war against the American people is all on the part of the President, according to this version. The Hitlerites themselves are tame little elfs. They have done nothing at all. It is not the Nazis who are threatening our shipping or the freedom of the seas, but Great Britain, according to McCormick.

For every flagrant assault of the Nazis upon our ships the Tribune offered an excuse. It ended up with this apology for Hitler's warfare: "Not even Mr. Roosevelt's list of atrocities was impressive."

Such an argument is nothing other than a plea for the surrender of America to Hitlerite conquest. The Nazi overlord has proclaimed the subjugation of the world as his objective in "Mein Kampf." He is carrying it out, nation by nation. In pursuance of such an objective, he has set about to destroy the American Navy and American shipping. It is McCormick's quelling assignment to pooh-pooh such serious assaults upon America's life as harmless little jests. There is no other word for such counsels but TREASON.

#### ANTI-SEMITIC STAND

On the same day, Saturday, McCormick joins up with Lindbergh in his anti-Semitic utterances at Des Moines. McCormick makes these attacks upon the Jewish people his own. Condescendingly stating that he employs some Jews on the Tribune, the Chicago Quelling then utters an ominous threat reminiscent of the Ku Klux Klan regime in the Middle West. (It is not to be forgotten that the Tribune praised the Klan at the time when it was carrying its putrid and un-American message through Indiana and Illinois.)

The Jews, he sputters out with the venom of a storm trooper, "must think and act as Americans." They must, in foreign relations, "be wholly American and not members of any racial group." This piece of blackmail is, in the first place, an aspersion on the Jewish peoples, in the assumption that they will not act for the welfare of America. It is a piece of fascist impertinence, further, in threatening them with penalties if they take their rightful place in American public life and in that capacity speak out against Hitler. For to "be American" in the McCormick phraseology is to capitulate to the Axis.

#### BROWN SHIRT TONE

In a kindred fascist vein the Tribune concludes this un-American editorial with a sly endorsement of Senator Nye's anti-Semitism. With the entire illegal "investigation" of the movie industry directed against the Jewish people, the Tribune places the blame for this issue upon Wendell Willkie! It is the foe of anti-Semitism, Willkie, who has performed a "diservice" (says McCormick) in trying to "foist a common heresy on the Senate—namely, that to criticize any Jew for anything is to be guilty of anti-Semitism."

In these words, measured in the background of the incitements of Nye and his colleagues, we detect the odor of "Horse Wessell" and Nazi infamy. With the contemptuous attitude of a brown shirt, McCormick is trying to frame an alibi for the anti-Semites, so that they may say (if public indignation is aroused) that it was "a Jew" and not "THE Jews" whom they had assailed. In that very tactic, lies the basest anti-Semitism and un-Americanism.

It is not surprising, then, to learn that the day before this editorial appeared (namely, on Friday, Sept. 12) that the Tribune devoted itself for still another time to inciting unrest in the armed forces of the nation. "A Bourgeois Army" is its surprising editorial title. Thereupon the Tribune weaves the fiction that the present drafted men are overwhelmingly white collar workers, and then adds the further fiction that all white collar workers are members of the bourgeoisie. "All classes have not contributed alike under the draft," it says, asserting that the industrial workers are not well represented. These industrial workers, it continues, have no self-respect, as do members of the bourgeois class. They are "the uneducated and the dispossessed," who are used to being ordered around and to grovel at the feet of authority.

#### SLANDERS WORKERS

This form of Hitlerite poison contains a double libel against the industrial workers. It slyly infers that they are "dodging the draft," which is rendered false by every report of every draft board. It also asserts that they are "socially or intellectually inferior," to quote the Tribune's precise phrase—which the great contribution of these workers to the progress of the nation stamps as a fabrication of the basest type.

But the Tribune employs this divisive tactic in order to libel the white collar workers even more deeply, while attempting to rouse them to sedition against the government. Because of their "self-respect," avers the Tribune, these white collar workers hate President Roosevelt. They regard Adolf Hitler as more of their friend than the President, McCormick goes so far as to say—quoting an article in a recent issue of the Nation by an irresponsible gossip by the name of Lavine. That the High Priest of the appeasers makes

## WITCHES' BREW



ready use of such utterances is a reminder to the Nation of how deeply it sinned against the country's national security in publishing such clap-trap.

#### MUTINY, INTRIGUE

This unconcealed effort to create mutiny in the army against its Commander-in-Chief is patterned after the plotting of Francisco Franco, Hitler's puppet in Spain, for whom McCormick has expressed such unbounded admiration.

The appearance of Donald Day, the Tribune magician of misrepresentation, with the Nazi Army on the Eastern Front is not unexpected, when these political connections of McCormick with Hitler are known. Day is the man who has so besmirched the name of American journalism that his dispatches from Riga (quoting "revolts in the Soviet Union" which never occurred

and describing non-existent events at Moscow in detail) have become by-words of scorn among decent newspapermen. Some account of Day's fabrications is given in George Seldes' "Lords of the Press." Day is now at his old game. He sees none of the ruin and tortures perpetrated by Hitler's armies. His job is to weave a tale of Soviet "horrors" and this he does in the same lying fashion, as characterized his Munchausen tales from Riga.

By its current and constant incitements to sedition, the Tribune serves as a warning to America. Hitler and his agents are preparing the same fate for this country, as has been meted out to so many other nations. And the McCormicks and their allies are the traitors who are striving to turn this country over to Hitler's control. America can recognize this serious state of affairs before it is too late.

## Letters From Our Readers

#### No "Ifs" or "Buts"

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

No "ifs" or "buts" about it. The students of America want to see fascism defeated. They are willing to sacrifice everything for this purpose. They are willing to work in the factories, in the fields or die on the battlefields. The people of embattled Russia will hear the voice of the students of America in the coming days. J. O.

#### Red Army—First of Its Kind in the World

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

Looking over the Sunday Times, Sept. 14, tears came to my eyes upon seeing the pictures of the Red Army leaders in the magazine section. This is the first time to my knowledge that that paper has presented a phase of Soviet life in its true colors.

My tears were not of gratitude to the editors for publishing these pictures, but because millions of Bolshevik soldiers through their heroic deeds have forced even the New York Times to admit that the Red Army is the first of its kind in the world. L. B.

#### Hopes Reproductions of Gellert's Drawing Will Be Available

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

That Gellert drawing of Timoshenko, Voroshilov and Budenny was nothing short of an inspiration. It would be an inspiration hanging on any wall and I, for one, am hoping for a chance to get one of them done on an art paper of some sort fit for framing. Would that be possible? H. G.

#### For Better Pay to City Hospital Workers

New York, N. Y.

Editor, Daily Worker:

A friend of mine employed in one of the city hospitals tells me of the exploitation of the hospital workers. As he rightfully contends there is no reason why they should not be equally paid as other city employees. I think it is a shame that people who tend the sick should not receive equal consideration and remuneration for their services to the city taxpayers as is given to other city employees. E. J. C.

## British Labor 'All-Out' for Aid To USSR, Delegation Here Says

(Continued from Page 1)

to discuss the possibilities of a Western Front.

In addition to Lawther, labor members of the delegation are:

A. H. Findlay, secretary of the United Patternmakers' Association; G. A. Isaacs, member of Parliament and secretary of the National Society of Operative Printers and Assistants, and James Kaylor of the Amalgamated Engineering Union.

Management members of the delegation in addition to Turner are: Frederick Bayle, chairman of the board of Bayle, Ltd., a leading British steel company; C. F. K. Hague of Mabeck and Wilcox, Ltd., manufacturers of boilers and shipbuilding machinery, and Percy Taylor of the British purchasing mission.

Lawther emphasized that the

group was not here to act as "missionaries," but to get the facts.

"In the past our intelligentsia has come over here," he said. "We are practical people whose job is to report on the facts."

Many questions were directed to the delegation by reports on the conditions in war-time England.

Asked about the effect of Nazi bombings of railroads, Lawther said that the railroad workers "never stopped no matter what the circumstances."

Lawther said that British miners and other workers had "voluntarily" given up the right to strike and that "management had given up the right to fire."

While Lawther reported that prices had gone up considerably, he said that wages of British labor had gone up 18 per cent on the average.

Asked if British workers expect to hold their gains after the war is over, he replied:

"If they don't, there will be trouble."

Both Lawther and Turner emphasized the "all out" character of the British production effort since the evacuation at Dunkerque.

The delegation will be in Seattle to attend the AFL convention and to talk to American labor leaders, and will also be present at the convention of the CIO-affiliated Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers.

When the delegation was asked whether it expected to attend a good many banquets during its tour, Turner said:

"After two years of rationing, we find banquets a strain on our digestion."







## The Pinch Hitter

• Ray Robinson vs. Maxie Shapiro  
• It's Too Bad Both Can't Win

By BILL NEWTON

One of the grim things about the fight business is that only one man can be champion. What we mean is that the big gates go to only the top few of the thousands of professional fighters; that of all the boys who leave the squalid tenements and the heavily-mortgaged farms for a crack at a hard and brutal business, only a comparative handful ever receive a partial share of what's coming to them in money, respect, and the satisfaction that comes from doing a job well.

The conditions under which the fight trade is operated are too widely known to merit repetition. Yet thousands of young men, and those no longer so young, annually train in gyms around the land, eagerly hoping for a chance bout in some small club. The reason is, they want to eat, and they're willing to put up with all the difficulties of the fight trade to maybe see a little of that cash that top-fighters make.

"See that nose?" a young welterweight asked me yesterday, pointing to his bumpy proboscis. I couldn't help but see it. Why didn't he get it straightened out? The young welterweight shrugged.

"They only bust it again. This way at least I can breathe right when I'm hit."

I thought of the many young fighters like this young man, with busted noses and scarred eyes, and what's much worse, internal injuries that make them punchy and worn-out at 30 or 35.

That's why I find it hard tonight to root for one boy or the other in the Garden main bout. Ray Robinson, the deserved favorite, is a Negro lad whose talented fists have eased his circumstances a bit; Ray's mother has finally been able to give up her work as a laundress. And Maxie Shapiro, Ray's foe, hails from that tenement-ridden birthplace of many a great fighter, the East Side. The 26-year-old Jewish youth supports his family on his earnings.

Both are members of oppressed races. They recall Henry Armstrong's poem on the eve of his memorable victory over Barney Ross, the poem in which he asked why a Negro and a Jew, both oppressed, should be fighting each other.

As I've said, the answer is, they want to eat and live decently. In the ring, they'll go at it with all they have. But like most other fighters, they have the respect for each other that too often is not given them by certain biased or "wise-guy" writers or fans. I don't know whether Ray and Maxie are friends. In their handclasp and few words to each other just after the final bell, however, you'll find a real feeling of warmth and decency. When he's in there fighting, a fellow must be tough. Otherwise the other guy will clip him. But he knows that his opponent is fighting for the same economic reasons that he is. Behind every punch in the jaw is somebody trying to make a living.

So it would be nice if both Robinson and Shapiro could win tonight, because the winner of this Garden fight is guaranteed a title opportunity, while the loser—especially if he is Shapiro—will be set back in his quest and drop a bit lower on the fistic scale. His big chance will be muted. Obviously, there's something wrong so long as men must fight each other for money, instead of for sport. That's one of the things we'll have to do something about after the world has finished fighting Hitler for peace and democracy and life itself.

# DODGERS, CARDS BOW; BROOKS HOLD LEAD

## Robinson Picked Over Shapiro

Sensational Ray Moves into Garden Feature Spot Tonight

Ray (Sugar) Robinson, a sweet box-office attraction but poison to his foes, takes over as a Madison Square Garden main-eventer tonight when he tangles with Maxie Shapiro, clever East Side lightweight, for ten rounds.

This is Ray's first featured bout at the 50th Street Arena, and gives New York fans a chance to see one of the best young fighters in the business.

In Shapiro the 21-year-old Negro faces a smart and hard-hitting young man, but Ray should emerge victor and make another step up the road to the 135-pound title.

Less than a year ago Sugar was still competing in amateur tournaments. By this July he had decisively defeated Sammy Angott, NBA champion, in a non-title bout. He's good, too good for the competent Shapiro. Ray's 23 consecutive professional wins include 19 kayo triumphs.

The winner of tonight's brawl will be right in line for a shot at the winner of the Lew Jenkins-Sammy Angott title match Oct. 31.

Highlighting the prelims is a middleweight semi-final between Steve Bellosio and Antonio Fernandez, of Chile; and another eight-rounder, between Beau Jack, Springfield, Mass., Negro, and Al Reid, Young Beau, still another promising Negro lightweight, was scheduled for a rematch of his recent hair-raising win over Guillermo Puentes, of South America, but Puentes fell ill. With his buzz-saw, Henry Armstrong-like style, Beau should triumph easily over Reid.—B.N.

**Near Sweep for Ted**  
It will surprise nobody if Ted Williams takes all the batting titles in the American League except that for most hits. He would probably take that one, too, if the opposing pitchers would not walk him so often.

## THE ROUNDUP:

# Nova Right on Edge, Batters Sparmates; Dodgers Idle Today

POMPTON LAKES, N. J., Sept. 18.—Lou Nova is unquestionably in wonderful shape.

He's right on edge for his Sept. 29 bout with Joe Louis, and it's no exaggeration to say that every time Nova steps into the training ring, he wants to start slugging.

Between Nova and Louis, incidentally, there are big differences in temperament. The challenger is not the calm, easy-going type. Besides, Lou is filled with the typical eagerness of a fellow who's prepared a long time for his big opportunity, and feels that he is going to win.

Lou is really cutting into his sparring mates. Some of the ex-champions are too realistic for his handlers, manager Ray Carlen and trainer Ray Arcel.

**LANDIS EYES TICKET SALES**  
Judge Kenesaw Landis is investigating the way that the Brooklyn baseball club is handling its sales of world series tickets.

Larry MacPhail, president of the Dodgers, has been charging an additional 25 cents for strips of pastebards, a fee which aroused Landis' investigation. MacPhail says that the extra charge is for the handling and mailing of tickets.

**DODGERS OFF TODAY**  
The Dodgers will have an off-day today in Philadelphia, after which they play five straight games with the tail-enders. Two tomorrow, another pair Sunday, and a singleton on Monday. The Cards meanwhile must face the much tougher Cubs. Here's where the Brooklyn schedule really breaks right. Observe:

**BROOKLYN—11 ST. LOUIS—13**  
19—Open ..... Chicago  
20—At Phila.—3 ..... Chicago  
21—At Phila.—3 ..... Chicago  
22—At Phila.—3 ..... Chicago  
23—Open ..... At Pittsburgh—2  
24—At Boston ..... At Pittsburgh—2  
25—At Boston ..... At Pittsburgh  
26—Open ..... At Chicago  
27—Philadelphia ..... At Chicago  
28—Philadelphia ..... At Chicago

**NO SOFT SPOTS**  
The whole league is gunning for the Dodgers. On their Western tour

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times ..... 0 0  
70 times ..... 0 0  
71 times ..... 0 0  
72 times ..... 0 0  
73 times ..... 0 0  
74 times ..... 0 0  
75 times ..... 0 0  
76 times ..... 0 0  
77 times ..... 0 0  
78 times ..... 0 0  
79 times ..... 0 0  
80 times ..... 0 0  
81 times ..... 0 0  
82 times ..... 0 0  
83 times ..... 0 0  
84 times ..... 0 0  
85 times ..... 0 0  
86 times ..... 0 0  
87 times ..... 0 0  
88 times ..... 0 0  
89 times ..... 0 0  
90 times ..... 0 0  
91 times ..... 0 0  
92 times ..... 0 0  
93 times ..... 0 0  
94 times ..... 0 0  
95 times ..... 0 0  
96 times ..... 0 0  
97 times ..... 0 0  
98 times ..... 0 0  
99 times ..... 0 0  
100 times ..... 0 0

**WANT-ADS**  
Rates per word (Minimum 10 words) Daily Sunday  
1 time ..... 27 26  
2 times ..... 26 25  
3 times ..... 25 24  
4 times ..... 24 23  
5 times ..... 23 22  
6 times ..... 22 21  
7 times ..... 21 20  
8 times ..... 20 19  
9 times ..... 19 18  
10 times ..... 18 17  
11 times ..... 17 16  
12 times ..... 16 15  
13 times ..... 15 14  
14 times ..... 14 13  
15 times ..... 13 12  
16 times ..... 12 11  
17 times ..... 11 10  
18 times ..... 10 9  
19 times ..... 9 8  
20 times ..... 8 7  
21 times ..... 7 6  
22 times ..... 6 5  
23 times ..... 5 4  
24 times ..... 4 3  
25 times ..... 3 2  
26 times ..... 2 1  
27 times ..... 1 0  
28 times ..... 0 0  
29 times ..... 0 0  
30 times ..... 0 0  
31 times ..... 0 0  
32 times ..... 0 0  
33 times ..... 0 0  
34 times ..... 0 0  
35 times ..... 0 0  
36 times ..... 0 0  
37 times ..... 0 0  
38 times ..... 0 0  
39 times ..... 0 0  
40 times ..... 0 0  
41 times ..... 0 0  
42 times ..... 0 0  
43 times ..... 0 0  
44 times ..... 0 0  
45 times ..... 0 0  
46 times ..... 0 0  
47 times ..... 0 0  
48 times ..... 0 0  
49 times ..... 0 0  
50 times ..... 0 0  
51 times ..... 0 0  
52 times ..... 0 0  
53 times ..... 0 0  
54 times ..... 0 0  
55 times ..... 0 0  
56 times ..... 0 0  
57 times ..... 0 0  
58 times ..... 0 0  
59 times ..... 0 0  
60 times ..... 0 0  
61 times ..... 0 0  
62 times ..... 0 0  
63 times ..... 0 0  
64 times ..... 0 0  
65 times ..... 0 0  
66 times ..... 0 0  
67 times ..... 0 0  
68 times ..... 0 0  
69 times .....